

# 2012 Themed Meeting: Developmental Methodology



February 9 - February 11, 2012

Tampa Marriott Waterside Hotel & Marina Tampa, Florida

# Table of Contents

Program Co-Chairs' Welcome 2
leeting Information
Review Panels
leeting Session Listing
Thursday 5
Invited Workshops5-7
Invited Talk
Plenary Session 11
Welcome Reception12
Friday12
Invited Workshops
Invited Talk
Plenary Session
Poster Session with Refreshments 19
Ask-A-Question Poster Session with Refreshments27
Saturday27
Invited Workshops
Author Index
Neeting Level Floor Plan

# Program Co-Chairs' Welcome

Welcome to Tampa and the Developmental Methodology themed meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development. As you glance at the program you see that this unique meeting provides exciting opportunities for learning, discussing, and networking with developmental methodologists from around the world.



Noel A. Card

The term "developmental methodology" describes an area of research and scholarship that has existed rather informally until this meeting. We view developmental methodology as the developmental interface of science and quantitative methodology. These two fields of inquiry have ebbed and flowed in a scholarly dance for some time. The advances in methodology improve the study of child development, while the unique research questions of child development motivate advancements in quantitative methods. The field of developmental methodology, therefore, is more than the addition of developmental designs and guantitative analyses; it is a synergistic combination that offers unique opportunities and challenges emergent only at the interface of these disciplines.



Todd D. Little

This conference is our attempt to provide a forum and a modern identity to what has been an informal network of innovators and collaborators across the quantitative and developmental sciences areas of inquiry.

In attempting to organize this emergent area, we arranged the program around several themes (listed on page 4), intended to capture many of the design, measurement, and data analysis considerations in developmental science. Across these themes, numerous formats for presentation and discussion are utilized. Several workshops provide more extensive descriptions of topics, intended to help attendees learn methodological tools. More traditional formats of invited talks, paper symposia, and poster symposia present states of the art in developmental methodology. We also added a new "Ask a Question" format that allows presenters the chance to discuss with attendees challenging methodological issues in developmental science. Finally, we are especially excited by two keynote addresses by Peg Burchinal and John Nesselroade, both innovators in developmental methodology even before the phrase existed.

Over two years of planning went into this conference, and we have accumulated a considerable debt to many individuals for their hard work and thoughtful input. First and foremost, we want to thank the SRCD staff for organizing the logistics of this meeting. We also want to thank Greg Duncan, Lonnie Sherrod, and Susan Lennon for their many insights during the initial planning of this meeting. More generally, we want to thank SRCD for holding this meeting, which we view as the Society's commitment to advancing the rigor of our science. We also owe our thanks to the invited speakers of this conference, the panel chairs, and the expert reviewers of the submitted program. Finally, we want to thank you, in advance, for what we anticipate will be exciting and thought-provoking discussion throughout the meeting.

Thank you for attending the 2012 Developmental Methodology meeting. If you have any questions or suggestions, or simply want to introduce yourself, please do not hesitate to talk with either of us or with the SRCD staff.

Sincerely,

Mart at & Jos D. Litte

Noel A. Card and Todd D. Little **Program Co-Chairs** 

# Developmental Methodology 2012 Meeting Information

All events and sessions will be held in:

Tampa Marriott Waterside Hotel & Marina 700 South Florida Avenue Tampa, FL 33602

# Always Wear Your BADGE - it identifies your registration and restricts you to the meeting for which you registered!

Badges should be worn at all times, not only as a courtesy to other attendees, but also as an indication that you have registered before participating in any scheduled event. Badges must be worn to gain admission to the meeting sessions, poster session, and reception for the *Developmental Methodology* meeting. If you lose or forget your badge you may have it reprinted at the registration desk (located to the left of the top of the escalator on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor of the hotel). Thank you for your cooperation!

#### **Registration Desk**

The registration desk is located to the left of the top of the escalator on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor of the hotel.

Registration Desk hours:

Wednesday	4:00 PM - 7:00 PM
Thursday	6:30 AM - 4:00 PM
Friday	7:00 AM - 4:15 PM
Saturday	7:00 AM - 11:30 AM

#### Speaker-Ready Room

The speaker-ready room is located in Meeting Room 11 on the 3rd floor of the hotel. This room is equipped with a screen, LCD projector, a table, and chairs.

Speaker-Ready Room hours:

Thursday	6:30 AM - 4:00 PM
Friday	7:00 AM - 4:15 PM
Saturday	7:00 AM - 10:15 AM

Special Events:

*Coffee and a light breakfast* will be available in the Grand Salon EF Foyer:

Thursday	7:30 AM - 8:00 AM
Friday	7:30 AM - 8:00 AM
Saturday	7:30 AM - 8:00 AM

*Welcome Reception* in the Grand Salon EF Foyer from 4:30 PM - 6:00 PM. All attendees are encouraged to come! Please join us for wonderful hors d'oeuvres and an open bar.

# 2012 Review Panels for Developmental Methodology

A sincere thank you to all those involved in the review process! Your time and efforts are very much appreciated.

#### Theme 1: Scaling

Chaired by: Larry R. Price

*Reviewers:* Danielle Brown with mentees Chastity McFarlan and Marcia Calloway, Rachel Gordon with mentee Ken A. Fujimoto, Yibing Li, Amanda Pearl, Gary Resnick, Gail Ryser, Manfred van Dulmen, Naomi Wentworth, Nikki Yonts.

#### Theme 2: Measurement equivalence

Chaired by: Daniel J. Bauer and Patrick Curran

*Reviewers:* Annamaria Csizmadia, Natalie Eggum, Margaret K. Keiley, Peggy S. Keller, Michelle Lampl, Christine Merrilees with mentee Laura Taylor, Thomas M. Olino, Stephanie D. Stepp, Melissa Sturge-Apple, Deanne Swan.

#### Theme 3: Intensive data collection methods

#### Chaired by: Scott Hofer

*Reviewers:* Jeremy Biesanz, Niall Bolger, Daniel Bontempo, Jacqueline Mogle, Graciela Muniz, Brian Ogolsky, Andrea Piccinin, Annie Robitaille, Joshua Smyth, Catharine Sparks, Robert Stawski, Valgeir Thorvaldsson.

#### Theme 4: Content-specific measurement

Chaired by: Antonio Morgan-Lopez

*Reviewers:* Beth A. Bailey, Carla Bann, Kortnee Barnett-Walker, Joann P. Benigno, Ximena Franco, Eun Sook Kim, Assaf Oshri, Lissette Saavedra.

#### Theme 5: Innovative longitudinal designs

*Chaired by:* Antonius H. Cillessen *Reviewers:* Amy D. Bellmore, William J. Burk, James A. Dixon, Patrick S. Malone, Karen Nylund-Gibson, Holly Schindler, Sara Tomek Templin, Rens van de Schoot.

#### Theme 6: Intraindividual longitudinal analysis

Chaired by: Nilam Ram

*Reviewers:* Annette Brose, Marcia Calloway, Sy-Miin Chow, Kristine Marceau, Ashley Mason, Chastity McFarlan, Matthias Mehl, Jennifer Morack, Florian Schmiedek, Mariya Shiyko, Lijuan (Peggy) Wang, Li Weilin, Phil Wood.

#### Theme 7: Interindividual longitudinal analysis

Chaired by: James P. Selig

*Reviewers:* Yvonne Anders, Naomi Ekas, John Geldhof, Sharon R. Ghazarian, Allen Gottfried with mentee Erin Arruda, Suzanne Hartman, Paul E. Jose, Christopher Lloyd, Florensia F. Surjadi, Yan Z. Wang.

#### Theme 8: Combining intraindividual and interindividual longitudinal analysis

Chaired by: Kevin J. Grimm

*Reviewers:* Stephen Aichele, Nayena Blankson with mentee Shana Rochester, Wes Bonifay, Jan Boom, Laura Castro-Schilo, Kai Cortiina, Ryne Estabrook, Melissa R.W. George, Christopher A. Hafen, Jon Helm, Scott Monroe, Joel Steele.

#### Theme 11: Missing data

Chaired by: Mijke Rhemtulla

*Reviewers:* Chantelle Dowsett, Carl Falk, Kim Gibson, Ross Larsen, Weilin Li, Gabriel Schlomer, Elliot Tucker-Drob, Amanda Williford with mentee Michelle Maier.

#### Thursday, 7:30 am - 8:00 am

(Event 1-001) Coffee Grand Salon EF Foyer Thursday, 7:30 am - 8:00 am

# 1-001. Coffee and Continental Breakfast

#### Thursday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

(Event 1-002) Invited Workshop Grand Salon A Thursday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

1-002. Growth Mixture Modeling and Beyond: Longitudinal Analysis with Continuous and Categorical Latent Variables

#### Instructors: Katherine E. Masyn, Hanno Petras

Abstract. This short course is designed for researchers with a working knowledge of growth modeling in either a multilevel or SEM framework. The goal of the workshop is to introduce participants to latent growth curve modeling with a combination of continuous and categorical latent variables, including latent class growth analysis (also known as semi-parametric group-based trajectory models) and the more flexible general growth mixture modeling. The course will begin with an introduction to unconditional growth mixture models involving discussions of model specification, estimation, and interpretation. Appropriate emphasis will be given to one of the more challenging aspects of any mixture modeling: class enumeration. We will then move on to general growth mixture models (GGMMs), examining methods for the inclusion of both antecedents (predictors and correlates) and consequences ("distal outcomes") of trajectory class membership. The workshop will conclude with an overview of some of the many extensions of GGMM possible in the broader latent variable modeling framework, including latent transition growth mixture models, multilevel growth mixture models, and joint survival and growth models. During the course, we will stress principled model building strategies, demonstrated with real data examples. Strengths and limitations of the methods, as well as the common misapplications and misinterpretations that have resulted in some of the standing criticisms of GGMM in the extant literature, will

be discussed throughout the workshop. By the end of the course, participants should possess a familiarity with the analytic approach of general growth mixture modeling, such that they may competently evaluate the quality of applications of GGMM in the developmental literature, and a solid foundation to pursue additional training in order to develop their facilities for successfully applying GGMM in their own work.



*Biography.* Dr. Katherine Masyn, currently an Assistant Professor at the Harvard Graduate School of Education, received her doctorate in Social Research Methodology at UCLA under the mentorship of Prof. Bengt Muthén. She completed her postdoctoral training in Prevention Science Methodology

through a NIMH-funded fellowship held by Johns Hopkins University and worked as an Assistant Professor in Human Development at UC Davis before moving in January 2010 to her present position. Dr. Masyn's research focuses on the development and application of latent variable statistical models related to: survival and event history analysis; multivariate and multi-faceted longitudinal processes, e.g., latent transition growth mixture models; and, more broadly, the characterization and parameterization of both observed and unobserved population heterogeneity in cross-sectional and longitudinal settings, e.g., factor mixture models. Along with her own methods research, Dr. Masyn also enjoys close collaborations with colleagues from the fields of Human Development, Education, Psychology, Public Health, and Prevention Science and serves as the statistical consultant on multiple federally-funded research grants.



*Biography.* Dr. Hanno Petras, currently the Associate Director of the Center for Health and Social Policy Research at JBS International, Inc., received his doctorate in Sociology from Christian-Albrechts University in Kiel, Germany and completed his postdoctoral training in Prevention Science funded by a NIMH fellowship at Johns Hopkins University. His research interests and expertise are in the development of antisocial behavior, the design and evaluation of preventive interventions and the appropriate application of statistical methods using latent variables. Dr. Petras is an experienced reviewer for peer reviewed journals and an active participant on advisory panels. In addition, he is a member of the Prevention Science Methodology Workgroup. Finally, he is the current editor for SPR Community, the newsletter of the Society for Prevention Research (SPR), a consulting editor for Prevention Science and also serves on the Board of Directors of SPR. He is well-published in the areas of violence, substance use, and mental health and has applied latent variable models in the majority of his papers. Drs. Masyn and Petras share a strong commitment to the effective and accessible dissemination of emerging statistical methodology to substantive researchers and have taught, both individually and as a team, numerous trainings and workshops, both nationally and internationally, on the topics of: latent variable growth modeling and growth mixture modeling; latent class and latent transition analysis; multilevel modeling; and discrete- and continuous-time survival analysis.

(Event 1-003) Invited Workshop Grand Salon B Thursday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

# 1-003. Introduction to Multilevel Structural Equation Modeling

#### Instructor: James P. Selig

Abstract. Multilevel Structural Equation Modeling (ML-SEM) is a relatively new approach that incorporates some of the best features of two distinct modeling traditions: Multilevel Modeling (MLM) and Structural Equation Modeling (SEM). This approach is exciting because it can be used to accommodate nested data structures (e.g., repeated observations within individuals or students within classrooms) while also incorporating a measurement model to correct for measurement error, and allowing the specification of complex relations among many latent and observed variables. The idea of ML-SEM is not new, but innovations occurring over the past several years in ML-SEM software have made it possible to estimate a wide variety of models that were previously unavailable. This

workshop is designed to provide those attending with an overview of the fundamentals of ML-SEM. It is intended for those who have some familiarity with both SEM and MLM. We will begin with a brief review of the foundations of MLM and SEM and then introduce a unified model for ML-SEM with special attention to how it differs from the SEM and MLM specifications. Topics covered will include: Multilevel Confirmatory Factor Analysis; Multilevel Path Analysis; and issues of model fit in ML-SEM. Examples using the Mplus software package will be provided for both longitudinal and cross-sectional data.



*Biography.* James P. Selig, Ph.D., is an assistant professor of educational psychology at the University of New Mexico. He holds a Ph.D. in quantitative psychology from the University of Kansas. His areas of interest include models for longitudinal data, multilevel modeling, and structural equation modeling.

(Event 1-004) Invited Workshop Grand Salon C Thursday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

# 1-004. Making Missing Data Work: Theory and Application of Planned Missing Designs for Developmental Research

# Instructors: Wei Wu, Mijke Rhemtulla

*Abstract.* The goal of this workshop is to make participants well-versed in planned missing data designs, from conceptualization to the details of design and carry-out, to analysis. To reach this goal, the workshop will begin with a brief but thorough introduction to the problem of missing data and modern missing data mechanisms. We will then discuss in detail several specific planned-missing designs. Finally, we will explain how to compute power for designs with missing data. (1) Characteristics of Missing Data. It is important to be able to characterize missing data, whether it stems from a planned missing design or other reasons (e.g., attrition, nonresponse, computer failure). Too few published papers even mention missing data, with the result that important biases in their results may go unnoticed. Participants will first learn the

conceptual differences between missing data mechanisms (Missing Completely at Random, Missing at Random, Missing Not at Random), and learn how to tell which of these mechanisms is most likely to apply to their particular dataset (e.g., by inspecting missing data patterns and percentages, and by regressing missingness indicators on other variables in the dataset). These steps can be accomplished using any statistical software, such as SPSS. (2) Modern Missing Data Methods. The next part of the workshop will feature a brief overview of Multiple Imputation and Full Information Maximum Likelihood, the two modern missing data methods that should be used in almost any analysis where missing data are involved. Software options for the two methods will be presented. Participants will learn how to perform "Rubin's Rules" for combining estimates across multiple imputations; they will also learn how to use the variance components in Rubin's Rules (i.e., within- and between-imputation variances) to compute fractions of missing information for parameters of interest. (3) Planned Missing Designs. With fundamentals covered, participants will learn about three types of planned missing designs. The Multi-Form Design (Graham, Hofer, & Piccinin, 1994) takes a long test or survey and makes it significantly shorter for each participant, alleviating participant fatigue and drop-out, but retaining a large number of items. The Wave-Missing Design (Graham, Taylor, & Cumsille, 2001) is for longitudinal designs; here, participants are measured at some but not all waves of measurement. Finally, the Two-Method Design (Graham, Taylor, Olchowski, & Cumsille, 2006) is used when it is possible to measure a construct with an unbiased time- or costintensive method (e.g., personal interviews) or a biased but inexpensive method (e.g., paper-andpencil tests). By administering the intensive measure to a small proportion of the total sample and administering the inexpensive method to the entire sample, it is possible to measure and remove the bias, maximizing validity as well as cost-efficiency. Participants will learn which (if any) design is appropriate for their research guestion and measures, how to implement these designs, and how to minimize power loss for important parameters. (4) Power Analyses. If there is time remaining, participants will learn how to use a Monte Carlo simulation approach to measure power of a design with a specified amount of missing data, using Mplus.



*Biography.* Dr. Wei Wu is an assistant professor of Quantitative Psychology and research affiliate in the Center of Research Method and Data Analysis at the University of Kansas. She completed her Ph.D. in Quantitative Psychology from Arizona State University in 2008. Wu is a specialist in

structural equation modeling, longitudinal data analysis and missing data estimation. She currently serves as co-PI on a research grant funded by NSF developing and evaluating planned missing data designs in longitudinal studies. She regularly teaches multiple regression, multivariate statistics, advanced SEM and missing data analysis.



*Biography.* Mijke Rhemtulla, Ph.D., is a postdoctoral researcher at the Center for Research Methods and Data Analysis at the University of Kansas. Mijke received her PhD from the University of British Columbia in 2010 in Developmental Psychology. Her

quantitative research focuses on understanding how standard errors are affected by missing data (i.e., fraction of missing information).

#### Thursday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

(Event 1-005) Paper Symposium Grand Salon D Thursday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

#### 1-005. Modeling Individual & Dyadic Processes: New Time Series Methods

*Chairs:* Peter Molenaar, Nilam Ram Pennsylvania State University

 Dynamic Models for Dyadic Interactions in Developmental Research *Emilio Ferrer<sup>1</sup>, Joel Steele<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of California; <sup>2</sup>Portland State University

- A Novel Method for Obtaining Functional MRI Connectivity Maps *Kathleen Gates, Peter Molenaar* Pennsylvania State University
- Time-Frequency Analysis for Modeling Physiological Dynamics in Dyadic Interactions Siwei Liu<sup>1</sup>, Peter Molenaar<sup>1</sup>, Michael Rovine<sup>1</sup>, Matthew Goodwin<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Pennsylvania State University;
   <sup>2</sup>Massachusetts Institute of Technology Media Laboratory
- Day-to-Day Person-Specific Processes of Social Anxiety in Vulnerable University Freshman *Cynthia Campbell, Karen Bierman, Peter Molenaar* Pennsylvania State University

(Event 1-006) Paper Symposium Meeting Room 12 Thursday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

# 1-006. Advances in longitudinal modeling applied to literacy research

*Chair: Yaacov Petscher* Florida Center for Reading Research

- Methodological and Statistical Considerations in Detecting Matthew Effects *Christopher Schatschneider<sup>2</sup>, Yaacov Petscher<sup>1</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Florida Center for Reading Research; <sup>2</sup>Florida State University
- Modeling within-person change using latent change models Donald Compton Vanderbilt University
- A multilevel bifactor framework for the measurement of instruction *Ben Kelcey* Wayne State University
- Linear and non-linear models for growth and change: examples from the National Longitudinal Study of Youth Ann O'Connell<sup>1</sup>, Jessica Logan<sup>1</sup>, Jill Pentimonti<sup>1</sup>, Betsy McCoach<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Ohio State University; <sup>2</sup>University of Connecticut

#### Thursday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

(Event 1-007) Constructed Paper Symposium Grand Salon D Thursday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

# 1-007. Assessing Measurement Across Time, Development, and Contexts

*Chair: M. Lee Van Horn* University of South Carolina

- Cross-National Equivalency of Communities That Care-based Risk and Protective Factor Scales Between the United States and Australia *Eric Brown<sup>1</sup>*, *Jennifer Beyers<sup>4</sup>*, *Richard Catalano<sup>1</sup>*, *Todd Herrenkohl<sup>1</sup>*, *John Toumbourou<sup>2</sup>*, *M. Lee Van Horn<sup>3</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of Washington; <sup>2</sup>Deakin University; <sup>3</sup>University of South Carolina; <sup>4</sup>Organizational Research Services
- Factorial Invariance of an early measure of mathematics: Evaluating stability through kindergarten across three research groups *Christopher Wolfe*<sup>1</sup>, *Douglas Clements*<sup>2</sup>, *Julie Sarama*<sup>2</sup>, *Mary Elaine Spitler*<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Indiana University - Kokomo; <sup>2</sup>University at Buffalo
- Testing Longitudinal Invariance of a Dynamic Developmental Construct: Executive Control Across the Preschool Years *Kimberly Andrews Espy*<sup>1</sup>, *Tiffany Sheffield*<sup>2</sup>, *Hye-Jeong Choi*<sup>2</sup>, *Jennifer Nelson*<sup>2</sup>, *Caron Clark*<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>1. Office for Research, Innovation and

Graduate Education, University of Oregon; <sup>2</sup>University of Nebraska-Lincoln

 A Comparison of Estimators for Latent Growth Models with Partially Invariant Ordinal Repeated Measures *Hye-Jeong Choi* University of Nebraska-Lincoln (Event 1-008) Invited Talk Meeting Room 12 Thursday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

### 1-008. Slowly Moving from Repeated Measures ANOVA to Dynamic BUT Structural Modeling

Chair: Noel A. Card University of Arizona Invited Speaker: John J. (Jack) McArdle

Abstract. The predominance of Repeated Measures ANOVA (RANOVA) in longitudinal data analysis is considered. RANOVA is a readily available, and widely respected way to test mean changes over time, so it is a widely used technique in both observational and manipulation research. Controversies about the required covariance assumptions of the data (i.e., compound symmetry) have been largely settled by the use of an epsilon factor to correct the probability values. There is no doubt that RANOVA is a special and useful technique. But the recent surge of activity in Longitudinal Structural Equation Models (LSEM) should not be ignored either. Although it is not often stated, the RANOVA can be thought of and fitted as a special case of the more general LSEM approach. That is, exactly the same parameter values and fit indices can be obtained from RANOVA or SEM programs. As soon as this basic RANOVA option is demonstrated in LSEM, other longitudinal modeling approaches become clear - including the recent surge of activity in latent growth curve modeling and latent change score analysis. The need for these new approaches to dynamic analysis comes largely when we want to examine hypotheses about the individual differences in changes. This focus on the individual and their changes is not a formal property of RANOVA. The LSEM is not considered the final statement here, and Exact Differential Models or Chaos Models can be used instead. To clarify this first option, numerical examples are presented using standard SEM and SAS software. The key dynamic question arises - "What is your model for change?" The biggest surprise comes when many researchers have questions and ideas that are well beyond the RANOVA approaches they use, and the LSEM approaches would be much more suitable for evaluating their own ideas. McArdle, J.J. (2008). Latent variable modeling of differences and changes with longitudinal data. Annual Review of Psychology, 60, 577-605. PMCID: 18817479 McArdle, J.J. & Prindle, J.J. (2008). A latent

change score analysis of a randomized clinical trial in reasoning training. Psychology and Aging, 23(4), 702-719. PMCID: 19140642



*Biography.* John J. (Jack) McArdle, Ph.D., is Senior Professor of Psychology at the University of Southern California where he heads the Quantitative Methods training program and is Chair of the research Committee. He teaches classes in topics in psychometrics, multivariate analysis, longitudinal data

analysis, exploratory data mining, and structural equation modeling. His research has been focused on age-sensitive methods for psychological and educational measurement and longitudinal data analysis including publications in factor analysis, growth curve analysis, and dynamic modeling of adult cognitive abilities. Jack was recently awarded an NIH-MERIT grant from the National Institute on Aging for his work on "Longitudinal and Adaptive Testing of Adult Cognition." (2005-2015), and here he is working on new adaptive tests procedures to measure higher order cognition as a part of standard surveys (e.g. the HRS). Working with the American Psychological Association he has led the Advanced Training Institute's on both Longitudinal Structural Equation Modeling (2000-2011) and Exploratory Data Mining (2009-2011).

#### Thursday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

(Event 1-009) Paper Symposium Grand Salon A Thursday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

### 1-009. Applications of Recent Advances in Causal Inference Methodology to Longitudinal Data

*Chairs: Christopher Powers, Donna Coffman* Pennsylvania State University

 Investigating the Causal Relationship Between Parental Knowledge and Youth Risky Behavior *Melissa Lippold, Donna Coffman, Mark Greenberg* Pennsylvania State University

- Novel Approaches to Causal Mediation in the Context of Clinical Trials Scott Compton<sup>2</sup>, Donna Coffman<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Pennsylvania State University; <sup>2</sup>Duke University Medical Center
- Causal Mediation of Inattention and Aggression on Substance Use Outcomes in the Fast Track Data Donna Coffman, Christopher Powers, Karen Bierman Pennsylvania State University

(Event 1-010) Constructed Paper Symposium Grand Salon B Thursday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

### 1-010. Issues in and Applications of Latent Trait and Class Analysis in Longitudinal Research

*Chair: Larry R. Price* Mind Spring

- Using a Latent Trait-State-Occasion Model to Study the Relationships Between Developmental Phenotypes of Internalizing Symptoms and Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms Rashelle Musci<sup>1</sup>, Katherine Masyn<sup>2</sup>, Nicholas Ialongo<sup>3</sup>, George Uhl<sup>4</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of California-Davis; <sup>2</sup>Harvard University; <sup>3</sup>Bloomberg School of Public Health, Johns Hopkins University; <sup>4</sup>Johns Hopkins University
- Blatant Class Analysis
   Eric Loken
   Pennsylvania State University
- Predicting longitudinal outcomes using the latent transition analysis model: Early prediction of degree attainment *Karen Nylund-Gibson<sup>1</sup>, Amber Gonzalez<sup>1</sup>, Gottfried Allen<sup>2</sup>, Adele Gottfried<sup>3</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of California, Santa Barbara; <sup>2</sup>Claremont Graduate University; <sup>3</sup>California State University, Northridge
- Prediction in Growth Mixture Models: New Approaches From Data Mining to Predict Parameters, Classes, and Distal Outcomes *Richard Gonzalez<sup>1</sup>*, *WonJung Oh<sup>1</sup>*, *Tianyi Yu<sup>2</sup>*, *Brenda Volling<sup>1</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of Michigan; <sup>2</sup>University of Georgia

(Event 1-011) Paper Symposium Grand Salon C Thursday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

# 1-011. Using Regression Mixtures to Model Individual Differences

*Chair: M. Lee Van Horn*<sup>1</sup> *Discussant: Hanno Petras*<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of South Carolina; <sup>2</sup>JBS International, Inc.

- Moderation without a Moderator: Using Regression Mixtures to Find Differential Effects of Contexts *M. Lee Van Horn<sup>1</sup>*, *Thomas Jaki<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of South Carolina; <sup>2</sup>Lancaster University
- A Novel Approach for Dealing with Non-Normal Errors When Using Regression Mixture Models *Melissa George<sup>1</sup>*, *Na Yang<sup>2</sup>*, *M. Lee Van Horn<sup>1</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of South Carolina; <sup>2</sup>AdvanceMed Corporation
- Identifying Heterogeneity with Multilevel Regression Models and Multilevel Regression Mixture Models *Tan Li, Melissa George* University of South Carolina

(Event 1-012) Paper Symposium Grand Salon D Thursday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

# 1-012. Measurement Issues in the Study of Change

*Chair: Kevin J. Grimm* University of California, Davis

- Factorial Invariance in Longitudinal Investigations: Accurately Charting Growth Over Time Keith Widaman, Kevin Grimm University of California, Davis
- Testing the Number of Factors and Factorial Invariance with Longitudinal Data *Ryne Estabrook* Virginia Commonwealth University

- Using Measurement at Multiple Time-Scales to Articulate Developmental Theory Nilam Ram, David Conroy, Aaron Pincus, Denis Gerstorf, Peter Molenaar Pennsylvania State University
- Measurement Model Effects on Studying Change Kevin Grimm<sup>1</sup>, Anthony Kuhl<sup>1</sup>, Zhiyong Zhang<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of California, Davis; <sup>2</sup>Notre Dame University

#### (Event 1-013) Paper Symposium Meeting Room 12 Thursday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

### 1-013. Contemporary Behavior Genetic Methods Elucidate Developmental Process

*Chairs:* Soo Rhee<sup>1</sup>, Kathryn Lemery-Chalfant<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of Colorado at Boulder; <sup>2</sup>Arizona State University

- Combining Behavioral Genetic and Longitudinal Approaches to Testing Hypotheses about Specific Environmental Influences on Development *K. Paige Harden, Patrick Quinn, Elliot Tucker-Drob* University of Texas at Austin
- Intergenerational Transmission of Genetic Risk for Psychopathology: Employing a Latent Variable Approach to Risk Estimation Gordon Harold<sup>1</sup>, Kimberly Rhoades<sup>2</sup>, Jenae Neiderhiser<sup>3</sup>, Misaki Natsuaki<sup>4</sup>, Daniel Shaw<sup>5</sup>, David Reiss<sup>6</sup>, Leslie Leve<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Leicester; <sup>2</sup>Oregon Social Learning Center; <sup>3</sup>The Pennsylvania State University; <sup>4</sup>The University of California, Riverside; <sup>5</sup>The University of Pittsburgh; <sup>6</sup>Yale Child Study Center
- Behavior Genetic Modeling of Gene-Environment Interplay: Using GxE and rGE to Understand Mechanisms of Development Susan South Purdue University

#### Thursday, 3:15 pm - 3:30 pm

(Event 1-014) Afternoon Break Grand Salon EF Foyer 3:15 pm - 3:30 pm

### 1-014 Afternoon Refreshments

#### Thursday, 3:30 pm - 4:30 pm

(Event 1-015) Plenary Session Grand Salons E-F Thursday, 3:30 pm - 4:30 pm

### 1-015. Some Methodological Matters I Wish I Had Thought About Sooner

Co-Chairs: Noel A. Card, Todd D. Little Keynote Speaker: John R. Nesselroade

Abstract. Calls for behavioral researchers to recognize and better take into account that the individual should be the primary unit of analysis have recurred over many decades. This call is as salient for developmentalists as for members of any other sub-discipline. Some of the dangers of not doing so were recently made evident by Molenaar (2004) in his discussion of ergodicity and his advancement of the argument that most developmental processes are not ergodic. In this talk, I focus on several key areas of research that have been pursued mainly from a betweenpersons, individual differences orientation (e.g., measurement models, prediction and selection, generalizability) and consider how the attendant research methodology might be re-structured in a more individually-oriented direction. I will discuss some current work but also point to what I believe may turn into some future work by the generations of researchers succeeding mine. In the process, I shall hope to "take a few bites of hands that have fed me" along the way -- not to cripple and maim so much as to secure attention.



*Biography.* John R. Nesselroade earned his BS degree in Mathematics (Marietta College, 1961) and MA and PhD degrees in Psychology (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1965, 1967). Prior to moving to UVA in 1991, Nesselroade spent five years at West Virginia University and 19

years at The Pennsylvania State University. He has been a frequent visiting scientist at the Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin. Nesselroade is a past-President of APA's Division 20 (1982-83) and of the Society of Multivariate Experimental Psychology (1999-2000). He is a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the American Psychological Association, the Association for Psychological Science, and the Gerontological Society of America. Other honors include the R. B. Cattell Award and the S. B. Sells Award for Distinguished Lifetime Achievement from the Society of Multivariate Experimental Psychology and the Gerontological Society of America's Robert F. Kleemeier Award. In 2010, Nesselroade received an honorary doctorate from Berlin's Humboldt University. He is currently working on the further integration of individual level analyses into mainstream behavioral research.

#### Thursday, 4:30 pm - 6:00 pm

(Event 1-016) Reception Grand Salon EF Foyer 4:30 pm - 6:00 pm

#### 1-016. Welcome Reception

All attendees are encouraged to come! Please join us for wonderful hors d'oeuvres and an open bar.

#### Friday, 7:30 am - 8:00 am

(Event 2-001) Coffee Grand Salon EF Foyer 7:30 am - 8:00 am

# 2-001 Coffee and Continental Breakfast

#### Friday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

(Event 2-002) Invited Workshop Grand Salon A Friday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

# 2-002. How to do Statistical Mediation and Moderation

#### Instructor: Paul E. Jose

*Abstract.* This workshop is intended to acquaint researchers with the core statistical concepts and methods of statistical mediation and moderation,

and then to provide guidance for current practices in computing these analyses. These analytic techniques are not well taught in current textbooks, and widespread ignorance and misconceptions prevail. The Baron and Kenny approach will be taught, but its extension into higher order platforms such as structural equation modelling (SEM), multi-level modelling, and bootstrapping will also be made. A working knowledge of multiple regression will be assumed, but familiarity with higher order statistical methods (e.g., SEM, multilevel modeling) is not necessary, but will be helpful. The first portion of the workshop will be devoted to statistical mediation and the second portion to statistical moderation.



*Biography.* Associate Professor Paul Jose received his Ph.D. in Developmental Psychology from Yale University in 1980, and after a postdoctoral fellowship at the University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana and teaching at Loyola University Chicago for 17 years, currently teaches

and conducts research on adolescent development and family dynamics at Victoria University of Wellington in New Zealand. His current research focus is positive youth development and the role of savoring and mindfulness in positive functioning. In the domain of methodology and statistics he is currently writing a book, How to do statistical mediation and moderation (Guilford Press), and is working on a stand-alone statistical program to compute mediation and moderation with raw data named M&M.

(Event 2-003) Invited Workshop Grand Salon B Friday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

# 2-003. Network and Behavior Dynamics: An Introduction in SIENA and Its Applications

#### Instructor: René Veenstra

*Abstract.* Social relations can have a profound impact on human development in all life stages, be it positive relations such as friendship, support, and trust, or negative relations such as

dislike, envy, and bullying. The totality of relationships of a given type, measured in a meaningfully delineated social group, can be represented by a social network. When networks are used for explaining individual development, it needs to be considered that they also can develop over time. Together with the individual characteristics that change over time, the network change constitutes a mutually dependent feedback process. On the one hand, characteristics of individuals, pairs of individuals, and structural positions of individuals within networks can affect the evolution of the network. The best-known example of such dependencies for selection processes may be the homophily process: the formation of a relationship based on the similarity of two individuals. On the other hand, networks can affect the individual characteristics and behavioral development of their members. These latter dependencies can be summarized as influence processes. A prominent example is the assimilation process, by which socially connected individuals become increasingly similar over time. Because homophily and assimilation result in the same empirical phenomenon (similarity of connected individuals), developmental researchers have known for long that the study of influence requires the consideration of selection, and vice versa. Any attempt to analytically separate selection and influence processes is complicated by the fact that network data are inherently interdependent. Whether two individuals are connected in a network can crucially depend on their relations to third parties. Only few statistical methods are capable of mapping (or at least controlling for) such network dependencies. Among these, the prominent tool for the analysis of longitudinal network data is software called SIENA, Simulation Investigation for Empirical Network Analysis. It has proven to be a useful analytic tool for questions about selection (friends change but behavior stays similar) and influence (friends stay similar but behavior changes) effects, with as strengths that it models unobserved changes between observation points, controls for network structure effects, and takes dependencies in the data into account. In this presentation, I portray this method by first deriving some methodological requirements for analyzing selection and influence dynamics, then giving a brief sketch of the model and indicating how it meets these requirements. Next, developmental applications and an illustration of the method are given. Besides questions about

selection and influence dynamics, I will address additional questions treated in the SIENA literature, such as questions about deselection dynamics and about moderation and mediation processes in network and behavior dynamics. I finish with an outlook on future developments of this approach.



*Biography.* René Veenstra, Ph.D., is Professor, Department of Sociology and Interuniversity Center for Social Science Theory and Methodology (ICS), University of Groningen, the Netherlands, Visiting Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Turku, Finland. During

the period 2011-2014, he coordinates the implementation and evaluation of the KiVa Antibullying Program in the Netherlands. He published on a variety of topics (bullying and victimization, peer relations, prosocial and antisocial behavior, social network analysis, temperament-by-environment interactions) in major scientific journals including Child Development, Developmental Psychology, International Journal of Behavioral Development, Journal of Early Adolescence, Journal of Research on Adolescence, and Social Networks. He is Associate Editor of the Journal of Research on Adolescence for the period 2010-2016. For that journal he edits, together with Jan Kornelis Dijkstra, Christian Steglich and Maarten Van Zalk, a special issue on Network and Behavior Dynamics in Adolescence.

(Event 2-004) Invited Workshop Grand Salon C Friday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

#### 2-004. My First Bayes: Why and How to Run Your First Bayesian Model Using Mplus

#### Instructor: Rens van de Schoot

*Abstract.* Did you ever wonder why: (1) A p-value of .049 is significant and whether a p-value of .051 isn't? (2) You are testing the null hypothesis even when it is never among your hypotheses of interest? (3) It is sometimes difficult to interpret the results of classical hypothesis testing? Did you ever encounter one of the following issues: (1) A

data set too small for your complex model? (2) Non-normally distributed variables? (3) Negative variances or correlations larger than one? Or did you ever want to compute: (1) The probability that your hypothesis is correct after observing the data? Note that this is not the interpretation of the classical p-value. (2) A 95% probability that your estimate (e.g. mean, regression coefficient) is in between two values? Note that, again, this is not the interpretation of the classical confidence interval. (3) A degree of support for each of the models in your model selection competition? If you answered 'yes' to one of these questions, this workshop might be of interest for you! During this one-day workshop you will be introduced to Bayesian statistics. Bayesian statistics are becoming more and more popular among applied researchers to answer the research question at hand. This is especially due to the availability of Bayesian estimation methods in popular software like MIWiN, AMORS or Mplus v6.x. The workshop will deal with four topics: First you are introduced into the world of Bayesian statistics. This includes: Bayes theorem, P(H|data) versus P{data|H), choosing prior distributions, interpreting posterior distributions and what to do with posterior estimates. Second, we will discuss why one should switch to Bayesian statistics. As Walker, Gustafson, and Frimer (2007, p. 366) state "the Bayesian approach offers innovative solutions to some challenging analytical problems that plague research in [...] psychology". There are basically two reasons for switching: (1) you just like the definition of Bayesian probability, or (2) Bayesian statistics can deal with some common encountered problems in maximum likelihood estimation. Both reasons will be discussed in detail. Third, you will learn to analyze simple (regression) and more complex models (SEM/multi-level) using Bayesian statistics available in Mplus. Lastly, I will also show that the Bayesian toolbox should not be used carelessly. All textbooks introducing Bayesian statistics warn users never to forget to inspect the trace plots. In the current workshop it is shown why you should always do so, i.e. to inspect convergence problems. This requires expert knowledge of Bayesian statistics, and that is exactly what will be taught in the workshop. Moreover, guidelines are provided on how to change the settings of the Mplus in such a way that convergence can be reached, but we also discuss that non-convergence might be a sign of other problems with the model. All in all, after attending this workshop, you will have enough

expert knowledge to decide whether you should switch to Bayesian statistics or not.



*Biography.* Dr. Rens van de Schoot first studied medical imaging techniques and worked for two years in the university hospital of Utrecht. After this, he completed his Psychology bachelor with a minor in Juvenile Delinquency and graduated cum laude for the Research Master Development and

Socialization of Children and Adolescents at the Graduate School for Social Sciences at Utrecht University. He obtained his PhD about informative hypotheses and Bayesian statistics at the Department of Methods and Statistics. While obtaining his PhD, he was chair of the University Board of PhD Students. He finished his PhD cum laude after only working three years on the project and was able to publish several articles as a PhD student. Currently, he is working in the Methods and Statistics Department, Utrecht University. Besides his research on how to directly evaluate expectations, he collaborates with many developmental researchers from different fields on projects about identity development, immigrants and post-traumatic stress. Also, he takes part in different projects about the labor market position of PhD students. Finally, he is president of the Young Researchers Union of the European Association of Developmental Psychology and he is vice-chair for the Scientific Committee of the Dutch Institute for Psychologists (NIP).

#### Friday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

(Event 2-005) Paper Symposium Grand Salon D Friday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

### 2-005. Eyes as windows of cognition: Developing eye-tracking techniques to understand infants' developing control of attention

Chairs: Erik Thiessen, Anna Fisher Carnegie Mellon University

 Distinct processes in infants' perception of animate motion revealed by eye tracking *Willem Frankenhuis, Bailey House, H Clark Barrett, Scott Johnson* UCLA

- New Paradigms for Assessing Selective Sustained Attention in Children and Analyzing Smooth Pursuit Eye Movements John Dickerson, Lucy Erickson, Erik Thiessen, Anna Fisher Carnegie Mellon University
- So much to look at: Eye tracking as a way of assessing online learning in more ecologically valid settings Natasha Kirkham, Rachel Wu, Kristen Swan Birkbeck College, University of London
- Measuring the Whole-Body Dynamics of Visual Attention in Toddlers Linda Smith, Chen Yu, Damian Fricker Indiana University

(Event 2-006) Paper Symposium Meeting Room 12 Friday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

2-006. Intensive Data Collection Methods for Measuring Children's Use of and Attention to Television and Other Electronic Media

*Chair & Discussant: David Bickham* Children's Hospital Boston

- The Use of Eye-Tracking Methodology to Study Online Processing of Video Heather Kirkorian University of Wisconsin-Madison
- Method for Assessing Reliability and Validity of Intensively Collected Media Use Measure in the Measuring Youth Media Exposure (MYME) Study
   Emily Blood, David Bickham, Lydia Shrier, Michael Rich
   Children's Hospital Boston
- Converging Operations: The Utility of a Multi-Method Developmental Approach to Studying Infants and Media Deborah Linebarger<sup>1</sup>, Rachel Barr<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Iowa; <sup>2</sup>Georgetown University

#### Friday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

(Event 2-007) Paper Symposium Grand Salon D Friday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

### 2-007. Modeling Complexities of Behavioral Process: The Leading Edge of EMA & Diary Data Analysis

*Chairs: Nilam Ram, Peter Molenaar* Pennsylvania State University

- Modeling Dynamics in Unequally Spaced Data: EMA Applications *Lawrence Lo, Peter Molenaar, Michael Rovine, Nilam Ram* Pennsylvania State University
- Using the Cubic Spline Model as a Data Interpolation Tool *Diane Losardo, Sy-Miin Chow* University of North Carolina
- Issues in Aggregating Time Series: Illustration Through an AR(1) Model *Zhiyong Zhang, Zhenqiu Lu* University of Notre Dame
- Linear and Nonlinear Regime-Switching State-Space Models *Sy-Miin Chow, R. Hutton, Diane Losardo* University of North Carolina

(Event 2-008) Invited Talk Meeting Room 12 Friday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

# 2-008. Theoretical Models, Statistical Models, and Testing Conjectures Strongly

*Chair: Todd D. Little Invited Speaker: Keith Widaman* 

*Abstract.* Hypothesis testing in psychology in general and in developmental psychology in particular typically follows a routinized procedure: A theoretical model leads to predicted patterns in data, data are collected, a statistical analysis approach is selected, a null hypothesis is formulated, and a statistical test is conducted to reject the null hypothesis and claim that the theoretical model and its conjectures are thereby supported. Despite its widespread use, several problems can be identified with this procedure. One problem is the logic of the

significance test itself, which tests the converse of the theoretical prediction, not the theoretical prediction itself. A second problem is the lack of specificity with regard to the theoretical hypothesis or conjecture guiding the research and the corresponding lack of specificity of the information obtained from the test of significance. Paul Meehl often referred to the lack of specificity in hypotheses as the flabbiness of our predictions - with flabby predictions leading to flabby tests of significance, which contribute to the slow progress in many areas of psychology. The preceding, standard approach to data analyses is exploratory in nature, which might be seen as its greatest strength, but may also be regarded as its principal shortcoming. On the positive side, a data analyst need know nothing about the hypotheses motivating the study. The analyst can simply ask which analytic procedure is to be used (t-test, ANOVA, regression, etc.), which variables are independent variables, which variable is the dependent variable, and the analysis can proceed - without the analyst ever having to learn about what the variables mean, what theory led to the collection of data, etc. The analyst can provide precise statistics for each significance test (test statistic, p-value, etc.), and the substantive psychologist supplies the understanding to go with the statistical results. Is there a negative side? A negative side does exist if other, more informative ways are available for testing our conjectures strongly. I argue that we should incorporate confirmatory approaches into our analyses. Confirmatory approaches begin with clear and definitive predictions derived from our theories. We should not be content with theories that predict merely that differences should be found. Instead, our theories should state whether certain trends should be present (e.g., linear, guadratic) and perhaps even delineate some conjectures about magnitudes of parameter estimates. Then, statistical models can be formulated that embody the theoretical predictions precisely, and the theoretical predictions should be tested strongly to determine whether they are consistent with the data. I will provide examples for confirmatory analytic approaches from several substantive domains, including estimating prenatal influences on intelligence of children of mothers with PKU, modeling growth trends for adaptive behaviors of youth with developmental disabilities, and comparing predictions of diathesis-stress and differential susceptibility models for gene X

environment, or GXE, interactions. I will also discuss general ways to generalize this approach to our most commonly used methods of analysis, so that we do what we set out to do - test our theoretical predictions.



*Biography.* Keith Widaman is a Distinguished Professor in the Department of Psychology at the University of California, Davis. He received his Ph.D. in 1982 from the Ohio State University in Developmental Psychology, with a minor in Quantitative Psychology. Widaman has interests in multivariate linear models,

including regression analysis, factor analysis, structural equation modeling, and the modeling of longitudinal data. His substantive research focuses on family, economic, and other influences on child development and the development of mental abilities and skills in both representative and developmentally disabled populations. His work has appeared in methodsoriented journals such as Psychological Methods and Multivariate Behavioral Research, and in substantive journals such as Developmental Psychology, Child Development, and Intelligence. Widaman has served on the Editorial Boards of many journals, including Psychological Methods, Multivariate Behavioral Research, Intelligence, and Structural Equation Modeling. He is a Fellow of the American Psychological Association (Divisions 5, 7, and 33) and the Association for Psychological Science. Widaman received the 1992 Raymond B. Cattell Award for early career contributions to multivariate psychology from the Society of Multivariate Experimental Psychology (SMEP), has twice received the Tanaka Award for best article in SMEP's journal Multivariate Behavioral Research, and is a Past President of SMEP.

#### Friday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

(Event 2-009) Paper Symposium Grand Salon A Friday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

### 2-009. Time and Place: Exploring the Statistical Modeling of Developmental Processes over Time with Setting-Level Features as Predictors

Chair: Stephanie Jones Harvard University

- Seasonal Change in Developmental Trajectories of Aggression: A test of Developmental-Contextual Models Andres Molano<sup>1</sup>, Stephanie Jones<sup>1</sup>, Joshua Brown<sup>2</sup>, J. Lawrence Aber<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Harvard University; <sup>2</sup>Fordham University;
   <sup>3</sup>New York University
- The Classroom as a Complex System: Modeling the Association Between Classroom Climates and Teacher-child Relationships Over Time Catalina Torrente<sup>2</sup>, J. Lawrence Aber<sup>2</sup>, Stephanie Jones<sup>1</sup>, Joshua Brown<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Harvard University; <sup>2</sup>New York University;
   <sup>3</sup>Fordham University
- Mothers' Anxiety over Time: A Longitudinal Analysis Examining the Role of Child, Family, and Neighborhood Characteristics in Predicting Maternal Anxiety Trajectories Hadas Eidelman<sup>1</sup>, Stephanie Jones<sup>1</sup>, Alice Carter<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Harvard University; <sup>2</sup>University of

Massachusetts - Boston

#### (Event 2-010) Constructed Paper Symposium Grand Salon B Friday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

### 2-010. Examples of Evaluating Measurement in Longitudinal and Cross-National Studies

*Chair: Scott M. Hofer* University of Victoria

- Emotional Security Among Chinese Families: Validation of the Security in the Interparental Subsystem Scales Rebecca Y. M. Cheung<sup>1</sup>, Yan Li<sup>2</sup>, E. Mark Cummings<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Notre Dame; <sup>2</sup>DePaul University
- Investigating Cross-national Equivalence of a Measurement of Early Child Development Outcomes

#### *Eric Duku*<sup>1</sup>, *Magdalena Janus*<sup>1</sup>, *Sally Brinkman*<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>Offord Centre for Child Studies, McMaster University; <sup>2</sup>Telethon Institute for Child Health Research

- Modeling Individual Differences in Within-Person Variation in a Mixed Effects Location Scale Model *Philippe Rast, Scott Hofer* University of Victoria
- Measurement Equivalence of a Screener for Behavioral and Emotional Risk across Language Form Bridget Dever, Randy Kamphaus, Tara Raines Georgia State University

(Event 2-011) Paper Symposium Grand Salon C Friday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

### 2-011. Emerging Longitudinal Methods for Studying the Development of Antisocial Behavior

*Chair: Thomas Loughran* University of Maryland

- Describing Trajectories of Adolescent Antisocial Behavior with Accelerated Longitudinal Data: Analytic and Matching Methods *Christopher Sullivan<sup>2</sup>*, *Thomas Loughran<sup>1</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of Maryland; <sup>2</sup>University of Cincinnati
- Linking Variability in Subjective Risk Perception Updating to Adolescent Cognition: A Random Coefficient Model of Bayesian Risk Updating *Thomas Loughran* University of Maryland
- A Propensity Score Model for the Treatment Effect of Adolescent Maltreatment on Subsequent Maltreatment Perpetration *Terrence Thornberry*<sup>1</sup>, *Kimberly Henry*<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Maryland; <sup>2</sup>Colorado State University
- Are high-anxious variants of youth with psychopathic traits more violent across time

compared with low-anxious variants and youth scoring low on psychopathy? *Eva Kimonis* University of South Florida

(Event 2-012) Paper Symposium Grand Salon D Friday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

2-012. Comparing methods for modeling excess zero values in longitudinal analyses of behavioral outcomes

*Chair: Craig Henderson*<sup>1</sup> *Discussant: Hanno Petras*<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>Sam Houston State University; <sup>2</sup>JBS International, Inc.

- "Simple" models for longitudinal data with excess zeros: Censored, zero-inflated, and two-part growth curves Daniel Feaster<sup>1</sup>, Kimberly Henry<sup>2</sup>, Paul Greenbaum<sup>3</sup>, Wei Wang<sup>3</sup>, Hanno Petras<sup>4</sup>, Katie Witkiewitz<sup>5</sup>, Juan Pena<sup>6</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Miami; <sup>2</sup>Colorado State University; <sup>3</sup>University of South Florida; <sup>4</sup>JBS International, Inc.; <sup>5</sup>Washington State University; <sup>6</sup>Washington University
- Growth mixture modeling with and without a "zero class"
   M. Lee Van Horn<sup>2</sup>, Shaunna Clark<sup>1</sup>, Hanno Petras<sup>3</sup>, Karen Nylund-Gibson<sup>4</sup>, Juan Pena<sup>5</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Virginia Commonwealth University;
   <sup>2</sup>University of South Carolina; <sup>3</sup>JBS International, Inc.; <sup>4</sup>University of California at Santa Barbara; <sup>5</sup>Washington University
- Using a joint survival-to-growth model for the study of time-to-initiation and trajectories of alcohol use in adolescence *Katherine Masyn<sup>1</sup>, Patrick Malone<sup>2</sup>, Katie Witkiewitz<sup>3</sup>, Juan Pena<sup>4</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Harvard University; <sup>2</sup>University of South Carolina; <sup>3</sup>Washington State University; <sup>4</sup>Washington University

(Event 2-013) Paper Symposium Meeting Room 12 Friday, 1:30 pm - 3:15 pm

# 2-013. Methodological Advances in the Study of Executive Function Development

*Chair: Stephanie Carlson* University of Minnesota

- Understanding Executive Function in Early Childhood: Insights from Confirmatory Factor Analysis Sandra Wiebe<sup>1</sup>, Jennifer Nelson<sup>2</sup>, Tiffany Sheffield<sup>2</sup>, Nicolas Chevalier<sup>2</sup>, Craig Johnson<sup>2</sup>, Kimberly Espy<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Alberta; <sup>2</sup>University of Nebraska; <sup>3</sup>University of Oregon
- Scaling the Development of Executive Function in Preschool Children Stephanie Carlson University of Minnesota
- NIH Toolbox Cognitive Function Battery (NIHTB-CFB): Measuring Executive Function and Attention Philip Zelazo<sup>1</sup>, Jacob Anderson<sup>1</sup>, Jennifer Richler<sup>2</sup>, Kathleen Wallner-Allen<sup>3</sup>, Jennifer Beaumont<sup>4</sup>, Sandra Weintraub<sup>4</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Minnesota; <sup>2</sup>Indiana University;
   <sup>3</sup>Westat; <sup>4</sup>Northwestern University
- Modeling the Experiential Canalization of Executive Function in Early Childhood: How Does a Fixed Effect Approach Stack Up? *Clancy Blair, C Cybele Raver* New York University

#### Friday, 3:15 pm - 3:30 pm

(Event 2-014) Afternoon Break Grand Salon EF Foyer 3:15 pm - 3:30 pm

# 2-014 Afternoon Refreshments

#### Friday, 3:30 pm - 4:30 pm

(Event 2-015) Plenary Session Grand Salons E-F Friday, 3:30 pm - 4:30 pm

# 2-015. Past Lessons and Future Directions of Developmental Methodology

Co-Chairs: Noel A. Card, Todd D. Little Keynote Speaker: Margaret (Peg) Burchinal

Abstract. During the past 40 years, developmental methodology has broadened from being primarily focused on experimental designs to encompassing almost all aspects of developmental science. The advent of accessible fast computers and the advances in statistical methods led to a plethora of methodologies that range from item response theory for more precise measurement to structural equation models for representing complex theoretical models. Methods for describing change over time have advanced from very restrictive approaches to very flexible methods within structural equation modeling and hierarchical linear models. Multidisciplinary teams within developmental research led to increased focus on methods that reduce selection bias in analyzing observational data and on methods that can combine our understanding from both qualitative and quantitative analyses. Examples of how developmental methods have changed will be provided and attempts will be made to discuss past lessons and suggest future directions.



*Biography.* Dr. Burchinal is Senior Scientist and Director of the Data Management and Statistics Core at the FPG Child Development Institute at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and Adjunct Professor of Education at the University of California-

Irvine. She is currently an associate editor for Child Development and Early Childhood Research Quarterly, and has been a member of is a member of The Secretary's Advisory Committee for Head Start Research and Evaluation. She served as the primary statistician for many educational studies of early childhood, including Abecedarian project, Cost, Quality and Outcomes Study, and the NICHD Study of Early Child Care. As an applied methodologist, she helped to demonstrate that sophisticated methods such as meta-analysis, fixed-effect modeling, hierarchical linear modeling, piecewise regression, and generalized estimating equations provide educational researchers with advanced techniques to address important issues for research and policy. In addition, she has pursued her substantive interest in early education as a means to improve school readiness for at-risk

children, and is a leading contributor to this literature.

#### Friday, 4:45 pm - 6:00 pm

(Event 2-016) Poster Session with Refreshments Grand Salons G-J Friday, 4:45 pm - 6:00 pm

- 1 Test Scaling in Cognitive Development: For Some Elementary Processes, One Need Not Adjust Test Difficulty *Nelson Cowan* University of Missouri
- 2 Temperament and Gender Differences in Toddlers Born Preterm *Maria Beatriz Linhares, Luciana Rocha, Vivian Klein* University of São Paulo
- 3 Scale Invariance in the Measurement of Mental-attentional Capacity *Juan Pascual-Leone, Janice Johnson* York University
- 4 Simulating Reliability for Nominal Data: Cohen's Kappa is Biased, the Novel Agreement Statistic lota is Consistent With Pivotal Properties of Reliability Rho *Gregor Kappler* University of Vienna
- Confirmatory Factory Analysis with Count Variables: Implications for Significance Testing of Nested Models when Indicators are Not Normally Distributed *R. Barker<sup>1</sup>*, *Rose Sevcik<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of Kansas, <sup>2</sup>Georgia State University
- The self-evaluations scales of relationship and motivation (REMO) in school: development of a measure *William Bukowski<sup>2</sup>*, *Diana Raufelder<sup>1</sup>*, *Danilo Jagenow<sup>1</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Free University Berlin, <sup>2</sup>Concordia University
- 7 Quantitative ethnography and the study of development within context *William Bukowski, Diana Raufelder* Concordia University

- 8 Alternative Factorial Invariance Models for Teachers' and Students' Ratings of School Culture *Ping Guo<sup>1</sup>, Yan Zhou<sup>2</sup>, Ann Higgins-D'Alessandro<sup>1</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Fordham University, <sup>2</sup>University of Southern California
- 9 Withdrawn
- Using a Longitudinal Multiple-Group APIM for Distinguishable Partners to Investigate Patterns of Friend Influence Donna Marion<sup>1</sup>, Brett Laursen<sup>1</sup>, Katariina Salmela-Aro<sup>2</sup>, Noona Kiuru<sup>3</sup>, Jari-Erik Nurmi<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Florida Atlantic University, <sup>2</sup>University of Helsinki, <sup>3</sup>University of Jyväskylä
- 11 Classroom Quality: A Multilevel Structural Equation Modeling Approach to Understanding the Relationship Between Preschool Environments and Verbal Skill Development Adam Holland<sup>1</sup>, Chelsea Burfeind<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, <sup>2</sup>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- Multi-facet Longitudinal Modeling of Adolescent Alcohol Use: Enabling Novel Findings on Ethnicity and Gender Differences Patrick Malone<sup>1</sup>, Andrea Lamont<sup>1</sup>, Katherine Masyn<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of South Carolina, <sup>2</sup>Harvard Graduate School of Education
- 13 Longitudinal Factor Structure of the Cyber Aggressions/Victimization Questionnaires among Adolescents and Young Adults *Michelle Wright* DePaul University
- 14 The Inventory of Peer-Nominated Cyber Behaviors: Measurement Equivalence Across Time *Michelle Wright* DePaul University
- 15 Using Multiple-Group Methods to Study the Development of Alcohol Use Across

the Transition to Adulthood: A Systematic Review *Kara Thompson, Timothy Stockwell* University of Victoria

- Prediction of Change under Alternative Codings of Time *Catharine Sparks<sup>1</sup>*, Andrea Piccinin<sup>1</sup>, Lesa Hoffman<sup>2</sup>, Scott Hofer<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Victoria, <sup>2</sup>University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- 17 An Illustration of Follow-up Tests for Growth Curve Modeling Using Longitudinal Depression and Intoxication Frequency Data Ashley Richmond, Brett Laursen, Dawn DeLay, Shrija Dirghangi, Cody Hiatt, Daniel Dickson, Amy Hart1 Florida Atlantic University
- 18 Assessing Early Child Development in the East Asia Pacific Region: Cultural Appropriateness and Item Equivalence in Measurement *Jin Sun<sup>1</sup>, Nirmala Rao<sup>1</sup>, Patrice Engle<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>The University of Hong Kong, <sup>2</sup>California Polytechnic State University
- 19 Everything but the "Kitchen Sink": Using Second-Order Confirmatory Factor Analysis to Inform Measurement of Parenting Quality *Elizabeth Plowman, Angela Narayan, Janette Herbers, Ann Masten* University of Minnesota
- 20 Integrative Data Analysis: Aggregating Federally Funded and Public Use Datasets For Examining Parenting Processes and Youth Outcomes Nancy Whitesell<sup>2</sup>, Akira Kanatsu<sup>1</sup>, Diane Hughes<sup>1</sup>, Ruth Chao<sup>5</sup>, Nancy Hill<sup>4</sup>, Huynh-Nhu Le<sup>3</sup>
  <sup>1</sup>New York University, <sup>2</sup>University of Colorado, Denver, <sup>3</sup>George Washington University, <sup>4</sup>Harvard University, <sup>5</sup>University of California, Riverside
- 21 Trajectories of Accumulated Risk During the Transition from Middle Childhood to Early Adolescence and Their Outcomes *Elizabeth Hall, Libo Li, Christine Grella* University of California, Los Angeles

- 22 Comparison of Growth Curve Modeling and Group-Based Modeling to Study the Development and the Predictors of Cognitive Functions Mathieu Pilon<sup>1</sup>, Charles-Édouard Giguère<sup>1</sup>, Sophie Parent<sup>2</sup>, Philip Zelazo<sup>3</sup>, Richard Tremblay<sup>1</sup>, Jean Séguin<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>CHU Sainte-Justine Research Center, <sup>2</sup>Ecole de psychoeducation, Universite de Montreal, <sup>3</sup>Institute of Child Development, University of Minnesota
- 23 How to Choose the Best Developmental Model: Examples From Numerical Estimation *Christopher Young, John Opfer* Ohio State University
- 24 Here's Looking at You: Quantifying Quotidian Exposure to Faces in Young Infants and Adults. *Nicole Sugden, Margaret Moulson* Ryerson University
- 25 Measuring Interpersonal Conflict: How Measurement Scale, Reference Period and Memory Cues Influence Conflict Reports Shrija Dirghangi, Dawn DeLay, Justin Puder, Brett Laursen, Amy Hartl, Daniel Dickson, Ashley Richmond, Cody Hiatt Florida Atlantic University
- 26 Measurement of Early Father Involvement using Time Diary Data and Associations with Parents' Prenatal Depression and Empathy *Rongfang Jia, Letitia Kotila, Sarah Schoppe-Sullivan, Claire Kamp Dush* The Ohio State University
- 27 Methods of Analyzing Observed Behavior: A Comparison of Rates, Proportional Responses, and Contingencies *Diane Putnick, Marc Bornstein* NICHD
- 28 Micro Change Processes in Dyadic Coordination During Early Mother Infant Interaction
   Susanne Harder, Simo Koeppe, Mette
   Vaever
   University of Copenhagen

- 29 Do Fierce Birds Flock Together?: Homophily of Interpersonal Aggression in Emerging Adult Ego Networks *Michelle Little* UTSA
- 30 Automated Measurement of Infant Head Orientation in Infant Negotiation of Relational Space *Mette Vaever* University of Copenhagen
- 31 It's About Time: Revealing the Dynamic Interplay Among Children's Exuberance Characteristics in Unstructured Group Play Adriene Beltz, Charles Beekman, Peter Molenaar, Kristin Buss Pennsylvania State University
- 32 Using the Internet for Developmental Research Sam Hardy Brigham Young University
- 33 Dynamic Modeling of Infant-Caregiver Interactions during the Face-to-Face Still-Face Paradigm using the State Space Grid Technique Akhila Sravish<sup>1</sup>, Ed Tronick<sup>1</sup>, Tom Hollenstein<sup>2</sup>, Marjorie Beeghly<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Massachusetts Boston,
   <sup>2</sup>Queen's University, <sup>3</sup>Wayne State University
- 34 CUE: The Continuous Unified Electronic Diary Method *Kate Ellis-Davies, Elena Sakkalou, Nia Fowler, Elma Hilbrink, Merideth Gattis* Cardiff University
- 35 Withdrawn
- Identifying Profiles of Risk for Youth in Contexts of Political Violence Christine Merrilees<sup>1</sup>, Laura Taylor<sup>1</sup>, Kalsea Koss<sup>1</sup>, Marcie Goeke-Morey<sup>2</sup>, Peter Shirlow<sup>3</sup>, Ed Cairns<sup>4</sup>, E. Mark Cummings<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Notre Dame, <sup>2</sup>Catholic University of America, <sup>3</sup>Queens University, <sup>4</sup>University of Ulster

- 37 Using Derivatives to Examine Individual Difference in Affect Structure Over a Burst of 56 Days of Measurement in Late Adulthood Monica Erbacher<sup>1</sup>, Karen Schmidt<sup>1</sup>, Cindy Bergeman<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Virginia, <sup>2</sup>University of Notre Dame
- A dynamic systems approach to integrating dyadic physiology and observed interaction behaviors in the study of maternal depression and family functioning.
   Arin Connell, Abigail Hughes-Scalise, Susan Klostermann Case Western Reserve University
- Actor Partner Interdependence model for integrating Respiratory Sinus Arrhythmia and affective dynamics during parentadolescent interactions *Arin Connell, Abigail Hughes-Scalise, Susan Klostermann* Case Western Reserve University
- 40 A Validity Perspective of Developmental Methodology: Assessing Narrative Comprehension Processes in All Young Children Marcia Calloway, Chastity McFarlan, Danielle Brown Howard University
- Assessing Feelings of Belonging in School: Addressing the Problem of Confounded Item Content *Molly Weeks<sup>1</sup>*, Steven Asher<sup>1</sup>, Kristina *McDonald*<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Duke University, <sup>2</sup>University of Alabama
- 42 An Item Response Model for Home Language Preference Surveys *Lee Branum-Martin, Paras Mehta, David Francis* University of Houston
- 43 Coparenting Observations of Lesbian, Gay, and Heterosexual Adoptive Couples: Reflections on the Coparenting Behavior Coding Scale Rachel Farr<sup>1</sup>, Charlotte Patterson<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Massachusetts Amherst,
   <sup>2</sup>University of Virginia

- 44 A Method For Signal Detection and Quantification of Heart Rate Data in Human Research: Insights From Engineering and Psychology *He Ba, Li Chen, Wendi Heinzelman, Zeljko Ignjatovic, Melissa Sturge-Apple* University of Rochester
- 45 A New Gaze Contingent Eye Tracking Task for the Assessment of Reward Reinforcement Value *Carolyn McCormick, Gregory Young, Sally Rogers* University of California, Davis
- 46 The Baby Care Questionnaire: A Reliable Measure of Parenting Principles and Practices *Alice Winstanley, Merideth Gattis* Cardiff University
- 47 The essential messiness of group matching in autism research: Taking up the challenge in the name of empirical precision *Vanessa Babineau, Stephanie Rishikof, Colin Campbell, Jacob Burack* McGill University
- 48 A comparison of two measurement technologies to collect electrodermal activity in infants *Jennifer DiCorcia*<sup>1</sup>, *Matthew Goodwin*<sup>2</sup>, *Nancy Snidman*<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Childrens Hospital/Harvard Medical School, <sup>2</sup>MIT Media Lab
- 49 Nominating Under Constraints: Differences Between Limited and Unlimited Sociometric Measurements *Rob Gommans, Antonius Cillessen* Radboud University
- 50 Do Callous/Unemotional Traits Subtype Childhood Conduct Problems? A Meta-Analytic Review of the Literature *Sarah Haas*<sup>1</sup>, *Daniel Waschbusch*<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>University at Buffalo, <sup>2</sup>Florida International University
- 51 An interdisciplinary challenge: method triangulation in the field of brain development and motivation

*Diana Raufelder*<sup>1</sup>, *William Bukowski*<sup>2</sup>, *Danilo Jagenow*<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>Free University Berlin, <sup>2</sup>Concordia University

- Re-parameterizing Regression Models to Test Theoretically Important Conjectures: The Sample Case of Gene X Environment Interactions *Keith Widaman<sup>1</sup>, Jonathan Helm<sup>1</sup>, Laura Castro-Schilo<sup>1</sup>, Michael Pluess<sup>2</sup>, Michael Stallings<sup>3</sup>, Jay Belsky<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of California, Davis,
   <sup>2</sup>University of California, <sup>3</sup>University of Colorado
- 53 Adolescent peer groups and their influence on behaviors: Does measurement make a difference? *Lorrie Schmid*<sup>1</sup>, *Megan Golonka*<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill, <sup>2</sup>Duke University
- 54 Measuring Emotion Regulation in Field-Based Settings: Understanding the Dot Probe Task *Alexandra Ursache, Amanda Roy, C Cybele Raver* New York University
- A Multilevel Confirmatory Factor Analysis with Covariates to Assess the Factorial Validity of the Scores on the Student-Teacher Relationship Scale-Short Form *Mi-young Webb*<sup>1</sup>, *Stacey Neuharth-Pritchett*<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Georgia State University, <sup>2</sup>University of Georgia
- Multi-level factor analysis (MLFA): An emerging method to measure environments using individual-level data without aggregation *Erin Dunn<sup>1</sup>, Katherine Masyn<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Harvard School of Public Health, <sup>2</sup>Harvard Graduate School of Education
- 57 GEEs get more from your data: Using generalized estimating equations with high repeated measures and small sample sizes *Dorothy Mandell<sup>1</sup>*, *Emily Blumenthal<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of Amsterdam, <sup>2</sup>University of California, San Diego

- 58 Accuracy of Retrospective Data Vary by Developmental Content, Person, and Metric of Agreement *Marc Bornstein, Diane Putnick, Joan Suwalsky, Mariya Sumaroka* NICHD
- 59 Longitudinal Models for Assessing Dynamic Relations: Children's Anxious and Depressive Symptoms Chrystyna Kouros<sup>1</sup>, Lauren Papp<sup>2</sup>, Judy Garber<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Southern Methodist University,
   <sup>2</sup>University of Wisconsin-Madison,
   <sup>3</sup>Vanderbilt University
- Identifying and recruiting a random sample from a population who do not participate in early childhood services. Daniel Cloney<sup>1</sup>, Karen Thorpe<sup>2</sup>, Collette Tayler<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>The University of Melbourne,
   <sup>2</sup>Queensland University of Technology
- 61 Multilevel Poisson Models for Children's Longitudinal Sociometric Rating Data *Richard Faldowski*<sup>1</sup>, *Heidi Gazelle*<sup>2</sup>, *Tamara Spangler Avant*<sup>3</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of North Carolina at Greensboro, <sup>2</sup>University of Melbourne, <sup>3</sup>South University
- 62 Exploring the biometric dual change score model in the development of reading component processes Sara Hart, Christopher Schatschneider, Jeanette Taylor Florida State University
- 63 A Bayesian Approach to Measurement Invariance Tests in Longitudinal Research on Executive Control across the Preschool Years Caron Clark, Hye-Jeong Choi, Tiffany Sheffield, Kimberly Espy University of Nebraska-Lincoln
- 64 Using Lagged Dependent Variables in Developmental Research: Understanding the Problems and Providing Solutions *Jade Marcus*<sup>1</sup>, *E. Foster*<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>UNC-Chapel Hill, <sup>2</sup>University of Alabama at Birmingham

- 65 On the Coding of Time for Growth Curve Modeling: Impact of Imposing Rectangularity on Non-Rectangular Data Sets Peggy Keller, Sarai Blincoe University of Kentucky
- 66 Biobehavioral Pain Reactivity-Recovery Profiles in Preterm Infants Beatriz Valeri, Claudia Gaspardo, Francisco Martinez, Maria Beatriz Linhares University of Sao Paulo
- 67 A Better Fit: Using Structural Equation Modeling to Examine Transactional Pathways of Family Involvement and Student Achievement *Christina Cipriano* Northeastern University
- 68 Overestimation of the Number of Groups in Mixture Model Analyses in Presence of a Misspecified Covariance Matrix *Charles-Édouard Giguère<sup>1</sup>, Jean Séguin<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Université de Montréal, <sup>2</sup>Université de Montréal
- 69 Whether and When Children with Complex Health Problems Experience Parental Separation? An Application of Survival Analysis to Developmental Research *Rubab Arim<sup>1</sup>*, *Dafna E. Kohen<sup>1</sup>*, *Rochelle Garner<sup>1</sup>*, *Lucyna Lach<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Statistics Canada, <sup>2</sup>McGill University
- 70 Examining the Longitudinal Measurement Equivalence of a Parenting Scale across Three Age Groups from Childhood through Adolescence Rubab Arim<sup>1</sup>, Jennifer D. Shapka<sup>2</sup>, V. Susan Dahinten<sup>2</sup>, Brent F. Olson<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>Statistics Canada, <sup>2</sup>University of British Columbia
- The Implementation of Active Control Groups in Parent-based Interventions Jody Nicholson<sup>1</sup>, Jennifer Burke-Lefever<sup>3</sup>, Jaelyn Farris<sup>2</sup>, Carol Akai<sup>5</sup>, Shannon Bert<sup>4</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>St. Jude Children's Research Hospital, <sup>2</sup>Penn State Harrisburg, <sup>3</sup>University of Notre Dame, <sup>4</sup>University of Oklahoma, <sup>5</sup>Connecticut College

- 72 Enrichment Programs and Long-term Effects of Early Interventions: New Evidence from a Randomized Trial in Head Start Settings *Fuhua Zhai<sup>1</sup>*, *C Cybele Raver<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Stony Brook University, <sup>2</sup>New York University
- 73 The effect of kindergarten entry age on non-cognitive outcomes: An instrumental variables approach *Michael Gottfried*<sup>1</sup>, *Ashlesha Datar*<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Loyola Marymount University, <sup>2</sup>RAND Corporation
- 74 Improving Evidence of Causal Mediation with Residualized and Simple Gain Scores *Robert Larzelere, Kami Schwerdtfeger, Ronald Cox* Oklahoma State University
- 75 Considering Sensitive Periods in Development with Three-Wave Longitudinal Data *Thomas Fuller-Rowell<sup>1</sup>, Jacquelynne Eccles<sup>2</sup>, Amanda Brodish<sup>2</sup>, Courtney Cogburn<sup>2</sup>, Steve Peck<sup>2</sup>, Oksana Malanchuk<sup>2</sup>*<sup>1</sup>University of Wisconsin--Madison,
  <sup>2</sup>University of Michigan
- 76 Intergenerational Continuity of Emotional Abuse: A Person-Oriented Approach to Parenting under Stress *Courtney McCullough, Rachel Han, Hilary Harding, Melissa Bright, Anne Shaffer* University of Georgia
- 77 Implementation of the Regression Discontinuity Design with an Intervention for Victims of Bullying. *Christopher Harper, Christopher Henrich, Kristen Varjas, Joel Meyers* Georgia State University
- Do You See What I See: Using Dyadic Mediation to Answer Developmental Questions *Christopher Hafen<sup>1</sup>*, Dawn DeLay<sup>2</sup>, Brett Laursen<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Virginia, <sup>2</sup>Florida Atlantic University

- 79 Using a Structural Equation Model With Interchangeable Dyads: Longitudinal Study of Maternal Distress on Young Twin's Representations *Yeonsoo Yoo* University of Connecticut
- 80 Father Involvement: The Effects of Fathers, Mothers, and Children Selva Lewin-Bizan Tufts University
- 81 Unraveling Victim-Offender Overlap: Exploring Profiles and Constellations of Risk Joan Reid<sup>1</sup>, Christopher Sullivan<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of South Florida, <sup>2</sup>University of Cincinnati
- 82 Using Policy as Design: Causal Effects of Age of Entry into Center Care in Norway by Instrumental Variable Analysis *Henrik Zachrisson, Ane Narde* Norwegian Center for Child Behavioral Development
- 83 The Opportunity NYC-Family Rewards Intervention: Comparing Program Impacts Using Variable-Centered and Person-Centered Approaches Sharon Wolf, Pamela Morris, J. Lawrence Aber New York University
- A Triadic Extension of the Actor-Partner Model: Examining Unique Effects of Multiple Partners during a Family Problem-Solving Task Kalsea Koss<sup>1</sup>, Melissa George<sup>2</sup>, Christine Merrilees<sup>1</sup>, Laura Taylor<sup>1</sup>, E. Mark Cummings<sup>1</sup>, Patrick Davies<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Notre Dame, <sup>2</sup>University of South Carolina, <sup>3</sup>University of Rochester
- 85 Latent Variable Interactions Demystified: A How-To for Their Estimation and Interpretation Julie Maslowsky<sup>1</sup>, John Schulenberg<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Michigan, <sup>2</sup>University of Michigan Institute for Social Research
- 86 Testing Transactional Models of Associations between Low-Income

Toddlers' Self-Regulation and Maternal Stress *Tiffany Martoccio, Holly Brophy-Herb* Michigan State University

- 87 The Role of Family Processes between Parental Dysphoria and Adolescent Adjustment: An 8-Year Longitudinal Study *Rebecca Y. M. Cheung<sup>1</sup>, Kalsea Koss<sup>1</sup>, E. Mark Cummings<sup>1</sup>, Patrick Davies<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of Notre Dame, <sup>2</sup>University of Rochester
- 88 Bullying Perpetration and Sexual Harassment in Adolescence: The Moderating Role of Masculinity Beliefs *Mrinalini Rao<sup>2</sup>, Todd Little<sup>1</sup>, Dorothy Espelage<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of Kansas, <sup>2</sup>University of Illinois
- 89 Using Twin Modeling to Understand Differing Patterns of Gene-Environment Interplay Across Age and Reporter *T. O'Brien<sup>1</sup>, Kathryn Lemery-Chalfant<sup>2</sup>, H. Goldsmith<sup>3</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Northwestern University, <sup>2</sup>Arizona State University, <sup>3</sup>University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 90 Time-Varying Effects Model: Momentary Health and Stress as Moderators of Perception of Social Interactions *Mariya Shiyko<sup>1</sup>*, *Nilam Ram<sup>2</sup>*, *Runze Li<sup>2</sup>*, *David Conroy<sup>2</sup>*, *Aaron Pincus<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Northeastern University, <sup>2</sup>Penn State
- 91 Exploring the concept and educational influence of preschool quality in Germany and England *Yvonne Anders<sup>1</sup>, Pamela Sammons<sup>2</sup>, Hans-Guenther Rossbach<sup>1</sup>, Kathy Sylva<sup>2</sup>, Sabine Weinert<sup>1</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of Bamberg, <sup>2</sup>University of Oxford
- 92 Testing Measurement Equivalence and Stability in Longitudinal Data Jenn-Yun Tein, George Knight, Mark Roosa, Katharine Zeiders, Rebecca White Arizona State University

- 93 Event Frequency Measurement: Variance in Conflict Assessments are Differentially Associated with Depression Cody Hiatt<sup>1</sup>, Karinna Vazquez<sup>2</sup>, Justin Puder<sup>3</sup>, Amy Hartl<sup>1</sup>, Daniel Dickson<sup>1</sup>, Brett Laursen<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Florida Atlantic University, <sup>2</sup>Yeshiva University, <sup>3</sup>Auburn University
- 94 Recursive Estimation Approaches for Estimating General Linear and General Linear Mixed Models *Michael Rovine, Lawrence Lo, Peter Molenaar* Pennsylvania State University
- 95 Longitudinal relations between depression and conduct problems in girls: An examination using parallel process latent class growth analysis *Thomas Olino, Stephanie Stepp, Alison Hipwell, Rolf Loeber* University of Pittsburgh
- 96 Variability in Testosterone, Risk and Resilience, and Externalizing Behaviors in Adolescence *Melissa Peckins, Elizabeth Susman* Pennsylvania State University
- 97 Multivariate longitudinal modeling of cognitive change: Relationship between processing speed and visuospatial ability Annie Robitaille<sup>1</sup>, Graciela Muniz<sup>2</sup>, Andrea Piccinin<sup>1</sup>, Boo Johansson<sup>3</sup>, Scott Hofer<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of Victoria, <sup>2</sup>MRC Biostatistics

Unit, <sup>3</sup>University of Gothenburg

- 98 Measurement Invariance for Parental Autonomy Granting Constructs Among African American, White, and Hispanic Families Sharon Ghazarian<sup>1</sup>, Kathleen Roche<sup>2</sup>, Luisa Franzini<sup>3</sup>, Margaret Caughy<sup>4</sup> <sup>1</sup>Johns Hopkins University, <sup>2</sup>Georgia State University, <sup>3</sup>University of Texas, <sup>4</sup>University of Texas
- 99 Evaluating Longitudinal and Subgroup Measurement Equivalence in a Battery of Cognitive Self-Regulation Measures for Preschoolers Mary Fuhs, Kimberly Turner, Nianbo Dong, Mark Lipsey, Dale Farran

Vanderbilt University

- 100 The Effects of Missing Time-Varying Covariates in Multilevel Models *Sierra Bainter* The University of North Carolina
- 101 Differential specification of the bifactor model to control item dependency in reading comprehension. *Yaacov Petscher* Florida Center for Reading Research
- 102 The Superwoman/Black Female Ideal Scale: An Intersectional Identity Development Measurement for Black Female Adolescents *Celine Thompson* University of Pennsylvania, Graduate School of Education
- 103 Identifying Urbanicity-Related Differences in the Relationship Between Family Income and Early Achievement Using Generalized Additive Modeling Portia Miller<sup>1</sup>, Elizabeth Votruba-Drzal<sup>1</sup>, Claude Setodji<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Pittsburgh, <sup>2</sup>RAND Corporation
- 104 Bayes as a golden solution for all your modeling issues? But, never forget to inspect the trace plot! *Rens van de Schoot, Seda Can, Joop Hox* Utrecht University
- 105 Within-and Between-Person Factor Structure of Positive and Negative Affect Jonathan Rush, Catharine Sparks, Scott Hofer University of Victoria
- Filtering Out Invalid Respondents Based on the Analysis of Negative Statements in Likert-scale Questionnaires *Krisztian Jozsa*<sup>1</sup>, *George Morgan*<sup>2</sup>, *Robert Pap-Szigeti*<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Szeged, <sup>2</sup>Colorado State University, <sup>3</sup>Kecskemet College
- 107 Withdrawn
- 108 A Multitrait-Multimethod Model to Analyze Executive Functions: Taking into

Account the Emotional Loading of the Stimulus *Mauricio Garnier-Villarreal*<sup>1</sup>, *Luis Conejo-Bolaños*<sup>2</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of Kansas, <sup>2</sup>University of Costa Rica

- 109 Individual Differences in Forgetting: A New Measurement of Forgetting Using Parceling *Tanja Kurtz, Daniel Zimprich* University of Erlangen-Nuremberg
- 110 Dynamic Relations Within and Between Early Communication Key Skill Elements over Time: Evidence of Contiguous Continuity in Skill Development Luke McCune<sup>1</sup>, Waylon Howard<sup>1</sup>, Charles Greenwood<sup>2</sup>, Dale Walker<sup>2</sup>, Jay Buzhardt<sup>2</sup>, Rawni Anderson<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of Kansas, <sup>2</sup>Juniper Gardens Children's Project

(Event 2-017) Ask-A-Question Poster Session with Refreshments Grand Salons G-J Friday, 4:45 pm - 6:00 pm

- 111 What are helpful data analytic approaches for analyzing and understanding trajectories of maternal depression in relation to infant affect expression? *Katherine Harris, Alissa Huth-Bocks* Eastern Michigan University
- 112 How Should we Measure and Model Types of Discrimination for Adolescents? Jessica Harding, Diane Hughes, Niobe Way New York University
- 113 What Statistical Analysis Can Reveal Different Types of Underlying Structures in Time Series Categorical Data? *Kathy Ritchie* Indiana University South Bend
- 114 How to Account for Different Time Intervals Between Assessments in the Same Longitudinal Sample?

*Carla Martins*<sup>1</sup>, *Ana Osório*<sup>1</sup>, *Eva Martins*<sup>2</sup>, *Paula Castiajo*<sup>1</sup>, *Manuela Veríssimo*<sup>3</sup>, *Isabel Soares*<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>University of Minho, <sup>2</sup>Instituto Superior da Maia, <sup>3</sup>ISPA - Instituto Universitário

115 How Should the Narrative Goal Structure Complexity of Narrative Stimuli be Determined? *Chastity McFarlan, Marcia Calloway, Danielle Brown* Howard University

#### Saturday, 7:30 am - 8:00 am

(Event 3-001) Coffee Grand Salon EF Foyer 7:30 am - 8:00 am

### 3-001. Coffee and Continental Breakfast

#### Saturday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

(Event 3-002) Invited Workshop Grand Salon A Saturday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

# 3-002. The Use of Integrative Data Analysis in Developmental Research

#### Instructors: Daniel J. Bauer, Andrea Hussong

Abstract. Integrative Data Analysis (IDA) is an emerging tool for integrating research findings across studies through the simultaneous analysis of multiple independent data sets. Like other such tools, such as substantive literature reviews, meta-analysis, and the independent but parallel analysis of multiple studies, IDA has a primary goal of synthesis and thus responds to the need for a cumulative approach to scientific inquiry. However, unlike these other tools, IDA provides a means for directly comparing results across studies for novel scientific questions using the power of inferential statistics (in contrast to parallel analysis and substantive literature reviews) without relying on published findings of questions only asked in prior studies (in contrast to meta-analysis and substantive literature reviews). Although IDA is not appropriate in every context, when feasible the pooling of multiple datasets for IDA has the potential benefits of increased sample size (resulting in greater statistical power, particularly for group comparisons and tests of interactions) and sample heterogeneity (resulting in greater generalizability of findings across age, gender, ethnicity and other factors based on design characteristics). Moreover, IDA provides a means for testing whether key findings replicate across multiple datasets as well as whether differences exist in the strength of that replication or what factors may account for lack of replication. Finally, when used in secondary data analysis, IDA is a powerful tool for efficiently using resources to address novel questions by taking advantage of the rich datasets already available in the scientific community. Despite these advantages, there are several challenges in conducting IDA. In the current workshop, we discuss the IDA framework as well as guidelines for when IDA may be an appropriate tool for a research problem and when it may be less so. We consider core issues in planning for an IDA study including feasibility analyses related to key issues in pooling studies with different measures and sampling frames. Because IDA is not a set of analytic techniques but an approach to conducting analyses through the unique application of existing techniques, we present a guiding framework for conducting IDA. The application of this framework is, however, idiosyncratic to the research problem at hand. To exemplify this point, we provide many applied examples from our own work in examining the long-term longitudinal development of children of alcoholic parents and matched controls pooling across three data sets. These examples demonstrate an approach to measurement harmonization using Item Response Theory and Moderated Nonlinear Confirmatory Factor Analysis as well as hypothesis testing using both multilevel and latent growth curve modeling. We demonstrate the use of different approaches to key challenges of IDA including measurement harmonization and inferential testing of study differences in hypothesized effects. Finally, we end with recommendations for planning primary data collection and analysis efforts using the IDA framework as well as future directions for the methodological development of these techniques.

*Biography.* Daniel Bauer is an Associate Professor of Quantitative Psychology in the L.L. Thurstone Psychometric Laboratory in the Department of Psychology at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. The aims of his program of research are to innovate, evaluate and apply quantitative methods to further the study of development, particularly in the areas of aggression, antisocial



behavior, substance use and other healthrelated behaviors. His primary expertise is with latent variable models, including multilevel linear and nonlinear models, structural equation models, latent trait models, and latent class / finite mixture models.

He has published over 50 scientific papers and chapters, currently serves as Associate Editor for Psychological Methods, and serves on the editorial boards of Psychological Assessment and Multivariate Behavioral Research. He was honored to receive an Early Career Award from the American Psychological Association in 2009 for outstanding early-career research in the area of individual differences and the Raymond B. Cattell Award from the Society for Multivariate Experimental Psychology in 2006 for outstanding early-career contributions to multivariate experimental psychology.



*Biography.* Andrea Hussong, PhD, is a Professor of Psychology and the Director of the Center for Developmental Science at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. The aims of her program of research are to understand earlyemerging developmental pathways leading to

substance use and disorder, developmental outcomes among high-risk youth who have parents with addiction disorders, and the use of innovative methods to advance this substantive research agenda. Her research focuses on developmental risk processes observed in both short-term (e.g., observational coding and experience sampling designs) and long-term (i.e., multi-year longitudinal studies) passive observational designs as well as the use of preventive interventions to understand and alter these developmental risk processes. Along with Patrick Curran and Dan Bauer, she leads a NIDAfunded project that uses integrative data analysis (i.e., the simultaneous analysis of multiple independent data sets) to examine an internalizing pathway to substance use and

disorder emerging over the first four decades of life. She has served as a NIH/CSR grant review panelist for many years, is on the Editorial Boards for journals in additions, clinical psychology and developmental psychology, and is a fellow in the APA and APS.

(Event 3-003) Invited Workshop Grand Salon B Saturday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

### 3-003. Growth Modeling Workshop: Articulating Developmental Change with Simple and Complex Growth Models

### Instructors: Nilam Ram, Kevin J. Grimm

Abstract. Growth curve modeling has become a mainstay in the study of development. In this workshop we review the flexibility provided by this technique for describing and testing hypotheses about intraindividual change across multiple occasions of measurement, and interindividual differences in intraindividual change. Through empirical examples we demonstrate how simple (e.g., linear and quadratic) and complex (e.g., multiphase and nonlinear) growth models can be specified using the Structural Equation Modeling and Multilevel Modeling frameworks. We illustrate and discuss how results are obtained and interpreted. Particularly, we underscore the developmental theory articulated and tested by each model. Topics covered include the inclusion of timeinvariant and time-varying covariates, multiple groups, and clustered longitudinal data.



*Biography.* Nilam Ram, Ph.D. (Quantitative Psychology, University of Virginia) is an Assistant Professor in the Departments of Human Development & Family Studies and Psychology at Pennsylvania State University. His current research interests have

grown out of a history of studying change. After obtaining his B.A. in economics, he began a job as a currency trader. There he studied the movement of world markets as they jerked up, down and sideways. Later he moved on to the study of human movement, kinesiology, and

eventually psychological processes - with a specialization in longitudinal research methodology with John Nesselroade and Jack McArdle. Generally Nilam studies how short-term changes (e.g., processes such as learning, information processing, etc.) develop over the course of the lifespan and how intraindividual change and variability study designs (e.g., measurement bursts) might contribute to our knowledge base. His current projects include examinations of: age differences in short-term dynamics at the cognitive/affective/temperament interface; cyclic patterns in the day-to-day progression of emotions; and change in cognition and well-being over the lifespan, particularly in the oldest old. Methodologically, Nilam is working to develop a variety of multi-person extensions of intraindividual analytic methods that maintain a focus on the individual while still tackling issues of aggregation and generalizability.



*Biography.* Kevin J. Grimm, Ph.D. (Quantitative Psychology, University of Virginia) is an Associate Professor in the Department of Psychology at the University of California, Davis. He received his B.A. in Mathematics and Psychology with a concentration in Education

from Gettysburg College, and his M.A. and Ph.D. in Psychology at the University of Virginia. In graduate school Kevin studied structural equation modeling and longitudinal data analysis (e.g., growth curve analysis, longitudinal mixture modeling, longitudinal measurement, and dynamic models) with Jack McArdle and John Nesselroade. He has taught at the APA workshop on Longitudinal Structural Equation Modeling since 2004. Kevin's research interests include multivariate methods for the analysis of change, multiple group and latent class models for understanding divergent developmental processes, and cognitive/achievement development. His current research revolves around models of nonlinear change, exploratory forms of change modeling, residual structures in latent growth curve analysis, and the associations between early motor skills and the development of academic skills.

(Event 3-004) Invited Workshop Grand Salon C Saturday, 8:00 am - 11:45 am

### 3-004. Publishing Developmental Research

#### Instructor: C. Deborah Laughton

Abstract. Between publishing mergers and the Web, the world of publishing has become an increasingly complex one for prospective authors. How can you find the right publisher for your book or journal manuscript and get the attention of the editor? Taught by a leading methods editor, this workshop will provide you with the tools to prepare a prospectus, negotiate a contract, and select the right publisher for your work. You will learn how to think about your book or article as a publisher or journal editor would, how to sell an editor on your idea, and how to get the writing finished. Using instruction, brief exercises, and group discussion, you will be given strategies for approaching and convincing a publisher to publish your book, ways to make your article attractive to editors, and concrete steps for finishing that half-done study on your computer. Bring your book or article idea to be discussed.



*Biography.* C. Deborah Laughton, Publisher, Methodology & Statistics, has over 25 years' experience in publishing as both an acquisitions editor and a writer. In 2003, she joined Guilford Publications, one of the premiere publishers in

psychology and education, to build a new program in Research Methods to cover research design and techniques (quantitative and qualitative), evaluation, and measurement. Before joining Guilford, she built the research methods list for 15 years at Sage Publications and published some of the best-selling texts, monographs, and reference books in statistics, gualitative research and evaluation. She has had the privilege of creating books with such talented developmental researchers as Baltes, Shaffer, Elder, Lerner, Salkind, Jaccard, Colombo, Hardy, Laursen, Little, and Card. In 2000, she was a research investigator for the MacArthur Fellows Study that was headed by Michael Quinn Patton as the PI. Her essays and short stories have

appeared in national magazines and an anthology, as well as a chapter in a Sage book entitled Getting Your Book Published. She has also written five half-hour documentaries, which were produced by PBS. She has taught workshops on publishing for professors and graduate students at UCLA, UC Irvine, Harvard, U of IL, Urbana and U of Nebraska.

#### Saturday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

(Event 3-005) Paper Symposium Grand Salon D Saturday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

# 3-005. Special topics in the inclusion of covariates and distal outcomes in finite mixture and latent class models

*Chair: Eric Brown<sup>2</sup> Discussant: Elián Cabrera-Nguyen<sup>1</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Washington University; <sup>2</sup>University of Washington

- The effects of covariates on class enumeration for mixture models *Karen Nylund-Gibson<sup>1</sup>, Katherine Masyn<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>University of California, Santa Barbara;
   <sup>2</sup>Harvard University
- Covariates effects on class membership and covariate sources of measurement noninvariance in mixture models *Katherine Masyn<sup>1</sup>*, *Karen Nylund-Gibson<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Harvard University; <sup>2</sup>University of California, Santa Barbara
- The consequences of latent classes: A simulation study of approaches to specifying and testing the effects of latent class membership on distal outcomes *Katherine Masyn<sup>1</sup>*, *Karen Nylund-Gibson<sup>2</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Harvard University; <sup>2</sup>University of California at Santa Barbara

**(Event 3-006) Paper Symposium** Meeting Room 12 Saturday, 8:00 am - 9:45 am

# 3-006. Developmental Methods in Applied Language Research

*Chair: Jill Pentimonti* The Ohio State University

 Measuring Children's Development When the Measures Themselves Change Over Time: The Early Language Trajectory of Poor Comprehenders *Yaacov Petscher<sup>1</sup>, Laura Justice<sup>3</sup>, Tiffany Hogan<sup>2</sup>, Andrew Mashburn<sup>4</sup>* <sup>1</sup>Florida Center for Reading Research; <sup>2</sup>The University of Nebraska; <sup>3</sup>The Ohio State University; <sup>4</sup>The University of Virginia

- Differential Longitudinal Stability of Language and Reading Performance Jessica Logan, Stephen Petrill The Ohio State University
- Teacher-Child Inferential Talk in Preschool Classrooms: Sequential Relations in Small-Group Play Virginia Tompkins<sup>1</sup>, Laura Justice<sup>1</sup>, Sevda Binici<sup>1</sup>, Tricia Zucker<sup>2</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>The Ohio State University; <sup>2</sup>University of Texas Health Science Center
- Measuring Teacher Talk During Book Reading: Development and Use of a Scalable Tool Jill Pentimonti<sup>1</sup>, Tricia Zucker<sup>4</sup>, Yaacov Petscher<sup>3</sup>, Sonia Cabell<sup>2</sup>, Laura Justice<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>The Ohio State University; <sup>2</sup>The University of Virginia; <sup>3</sup>Florida Center for Reading Research; <sup>4</sup>University of Texas Health Science Center

#### Saturday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

(Event 3-007) Constructed Paper Symposium Grand Salon D Saturday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

# 3-007. Alternative Models for Analysis of Change and Chance

*Chair: James P. Selig* University of New Mexico

- There's a Chance You're Miscalculating Chance: On the Evaluation of Chance Performance in Developmental Research. *Anthony Dick, Daniel Wright* Florida International University
- Event/Survival Analysis: Analysis Whose Time Has Come Margaret Keiley<sup>1</sup>, Nina Martin<sup>2</sup>, Dilbur Arsiwalla<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Auburn University; <sup>2</sup>Vanderbilt University

- A Bayesian Method for Deriving Quantitative Models of Individual Children's Records Sara Baker<sup>1</sup>, Bruce Hood<sup>2</sup>, Alan Leslie<sup>3</sup>, Randy Gallistel<sup>3</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>University of Cambridge; <sup>2</sup>University of Bristol; <sup>3</sup>Rutgers University
- Rewriting Growth Curves as Latent Profile Models *Eric Loken* Pennsylvania State University

(Event 3-008) Paper Symposium Meeting Room 12 Saturday, 10:00 am - 11:45 am

# 3-008. New Directions in Sociometric Classification

*Chair: Antonius H. Cillessen* Radboud University

- Determining Sociometric Status Categories Using Latent Profile Analysis Marissa Smith, Julie Hubbard University of Delaware
- Does Perceived Popularity Represent a Third Dimension? Incorporating Popularity into Traditional Sociometric Classification *William Burk, Antonius Cillessen* Radboud University
- Identifying Subtypes of Peer Status by
   Preference and Popularity: A Cross-sectional
   and Longitudinal Study
   *Yvonne van den Berg, Antonius Cillessen* Radboud University
- Identifying Bullying Profiles Using Latent Class Modeling Asha Goldweber<sup>1</sup>, Tracy Evian Waasdorp<sup>2</sup>, Catherine Bradshaw<sup>1</sup>
   <sup>1</sup>Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health; <sup>2</sup>University of Pennsylvania

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~ 38 ~

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