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DEGREES: AB. 1953 Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, Sociology.
Ed.M. 1959 Harvard University, Graduate School of Education
Measurement and Statistics
Ed.D. 1964 Harvard University, Graduate School of Education,
Human Development

CURRENT POSITION: Professor of Psychology, Pitzer College.

AWARDS AND AFFILIATIONS:

1960-1963 Scholarship, Harvard Graduate School of Education
1961-1962 Editorial Board, Harvard Educational Review.
1964-1966 Research Grants, Claremont Graduate School Research and
Publications Committee
1969 Research Grant: Effects of Population Density on Food Imagery in
Three East African Societies. SPSSI (with Robert L. Munroe).
1969 Research Grant: An Investigation of Relationships Between
Attitudinal Dimensions, Cognitive Style and Repetited Behaviors
Among College Students.
Intercollegiate Research Committee of the Claremont College (with
Lois Langland, Scripps College)
1971-1989 Research Grants, Research and Development Committee, Pitzer
College
1976-1991 Editorial Board, Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology.
1978-1982 Research Grants: Sociobehavioral Factors in Role Determination
across Cultures, National Science Foundation (with Robert L.
Munroe).
1981-Present Editorial Board, Journal of Social Psychology.
1982 Pitzer College Summer Social Science Fellowship: Birth Order Effects on
Achievement among East African Female Students.
1983 Academic Excellence Award, Pitzer College Alumni Association.
1990-Present Editorial Board, Ethos.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

1964-Present Instructor to Professor, Psychology, Pitzer College
1983-1986 Associate Dean of Faculty, Pitzer College
1979 Field Research among the Newars, Nepal
1978 Field Research among the Logoli, Garifuna, Samoans. Western

	Province, Kenya; Toledo District, Belize, Central America; Ta'u, American Samoa
1970-1971	Research Associate, Child Development Research Unit, University of Nairobi (and Harvard University) Field Research among the Logoli and Kikuyu, Western and Central Provinces., Kenya
1966 (fall)	Guest lecturer in Social Psychology, Makerere University College, Kampala, Uganda
1966-1967	Field Research among the Logoli, Western Province, Kenya
1964 (summer)	Research Associate, Harvard University, Laboratory of Human Development
1962-1963	Field Research among the Garifuna (Black Carib) Punta Gorda, British Honduras
1960-1962	Teaching Fellow and Research Assistant (Dr. I.W.M. Whiting), Harvard Graduate School of Education and Harvard Summer Session
1959-1960	Research Assistant (Dr. John B. Carroll), Harvard Graduate School of Education, Laboratory for Research in Instruction

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES:

1992-Present	Executive Council, International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology
1986-1992	Secretary-General, International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology American Psychological Association Society for Research in Child Development Society for Cross-Cultural Research Society for Psychological Anthropology American Anthropological Association

PUBLICATIONS: *

Doctoral Dissertation:

1964	<u>Pregnancy Symptoms among Expectant American Fathers: An Inquiry into the Psychological Meaning.</u>
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Books and Edited Volumes:

1973	Editor, Winter 1973 issue of <u>Ethos</u> (Volume 1, No.4) in honor of John W. M. Whiting.
1975	<u>Cross-Cultural Human Development.</u> Monterey, California: Books/Cole. (Republished in book club edition by Jason Aronson Publishers, Inc., New York, 1977. Portions of Chapter 7 reprinted in <u>Exploring the Ways of Mankin,d.</u> Walter Goldschmidt (Ed.). New York: Holt, Rinehart, & Winston, 1977.)
1981	Editor (with Beatrice B. Whiting), <u>Handbook of Cross-Cultural Human Development.</u> New York: Garland Publishing.
1988	Collaborative contributor (with others), <u>Children of Different Worlds.</u>

by Beatrice B. Whiting and Carolyn Pope Edwards. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- 1989 The Logoli of Kenya. A Time Allocation Database (Vol. 5.) (Series Editor: Allen Johnson). New Haven: HRAF Press. Revised, 1991.
- 1990 The Black Carib of Belize. A Time Allocation Database (Vol. 6.) (Series Editor: Allen Johnson). New Haven: HRAF Press.
- The Samoans of American Samoa. A Time Allocation Database (Vol.8.) (Series Editor: Allen Johnson). New Haven: HRAF Press.
- 1994 Cross-Cultural Human Development. Reissue, with new preface. Prospect Heights, Illinois. Waveland Press.
- In press The Newars of Nepal. A Time Allocation Database (Series Editor: Allen Johnson.) New Haven: HRAF Press.

Chapters in Books:

- 1972 Afuca (with Robert A. LeVine). In F.L.K Hsu (Ed.), Psychological Anthropology. (pp. 71-120) Cambridge, Mass.: Schenkman.
- 1980 Perspectives Suggested by Anthropological Data. In H. Triandis (Ed.), Handbook of Cross-Cultural Psychology. (Vol. 1), (pp. 253-317). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- 1981 Male Sex-Role Resolutions (with John W. M. Whiting). In RH. Munroe, RL. Munroe, & RR Whiting (Eds.), Handbook of Cross-Cultural Human Development (pp. 611-632). New York: Garland Publishing.
- 1986 Field Work in Cross-Cultural Psychology. In I. W. Berry & W. I. Lonner (Eds.), Field Methods in Cross-Cultural Research. (pp. 111-116). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- 1989 Birth order and Its Psychological Correlates in East Africa. In R Bolton (Ed.), The Content of Culture: Constants and Variants. Studies in honor of John M.' Roberts, (pp. 271-319). New Haven: HRAF Press.
- 1992 Father's in Children's Environments: A Four-Culture Study. In Barry S. Hewlett (Ed.), The Father's Role: Cultural and Biosocial Contexts. (pp.213-229). New York: Aldine de Grayter.
- 1994 Behavior Across Cultures: Results from Observational Studies. In W. I. Lonner & R S. Malpass (Eds.), Readings in Psychology and Culture. (pp. 107-111). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Field Observations of Behavior as a Cross-Cultural Method, In P.K.

In press Bock (Ed.), Handbook of Psychological Anthropology, (pp. 255-277).
Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press.
Logoli Childhood and the Cultural Reproduction of Sex
Differentiation. In T.S. Weisner, C. Bradley, & P. Kilbride, Mrican
Families and the Crisis of Social Chan_ Westport, Connecticut:
Greenwood Press.

Articles and Book Reviews

- 1961 Review of Watson, R.I., Psychology of the Child (with Freda G. Rebelsky). * Harvard Educational Review, IL 467-469.
- 1962 A Note on the Use of Tests as Learning Devices (with Freda G. Rebelsky). * American Psychologist 11. 153-154.
- 1967 The Understanding of Pictures-A Simple Skill? Kenya Education Journal, 2, (12), 21-22.
- 1969 Effect of Status and Values on Estimation of Coin Size in Two East Mrican Societies (with Robert E. Daniels). Journal of Social Psychology, TL. 25-34.
- A Cross-Cultural Study of Sex, Gender and Social Structure. Ethnology, VIII. 206-211.
- Reading Pictures: A Cross-Cultural Perspective. In M. P. Douglass (Ed.), Claremont Reading Conference Yearbook, (pp. 67-72).
- Effects of Population Density on food Concerns in Three East Afucan . Societies (with Sara B. Nerlove & Robert E. Daniels). Journal of Health and Social Behavior >- _ 161-171.
- 1971 Household Density and Infant Care in an East Mrican Society. Journal of Social Psychology, _ 3-13. (Reprinted in R. A. Le Vine (Ed.), Culture and Personality. Chicago: Aldine, 1974.)
- Effects of Environmental Experience on Spatial Ability in an East Mrican Society: Journal of Social Psychology, 83, 15-22. (Reprinted in J.R. Sims & D.D.Baumann (Eds.), Human Behavior and the Environment. Chicago: Maaroufa, 1974.)
- Effect of Environmental Experience on Spatial Ability: A Replication (with Sara B. Nerlove). Journal of Social Psychology, _ 3-10.
- Male Pregnancy Symptoms and Cross-Sex Identity in Three Societies. Journal of Social Psychology, _ 11-25.

- Overrepresentation of Firstborns in East African Secondary Schools. Journal of Social Psychology, 151-152.
- 1972 Population Density and Affective Relationships in Three East African Societies. Journal of Social Psychology, 15-20.
- Obedience among Children in an East African Society. Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 395-399.
- 1973 The Couvade: A Psychological Analysis (with John W. M. Whiting). Ethos, L 30-74.
- Relation of Subsistence Economy to Conformity in Three East African Societies (with Robert E. Daniels). Journal of Social Psychology, 149-150.
- Male Pregnancy Symptoms and Cross-Sex Identity: Two Replications (with Sara B. Nerlove). Journal of Social Psychology, 147-148.
- Population Density and Movement in Folktales. Journal of Social Psychology, 21, 339-340.
- Psychological Interpretation of Male Initiation Ceremonies: The Case of Male Pregnancy Symptoms. Ethos, L 490-498.
- 1975 Levels of Obedience Among U.S. and East African Children on an Experimental Task. Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, Q, 498-503.
- 1976 Relation of Subsistence Economy to a Cognitive Task in Two East African Societies (with Robert E. Daniels). Journal of Social Psychology, 133-134.
- A Sex Difference in Shape Preference (with Leonard M. Lansky). Journal of Social Psychology, 139-140.
- Coins and Countries: The Value-Size Hypothesis (with Jan Hitchcock). Journal of Social Psychology, 100, 307-308.
- Altruistic Ethics. Comment on Campbell, Donald T. on the Conflicts Between Biological and Social Evolution and Between Psychology and Moral Tradition. Zygon, 11, 212-214.
- Sociobiology: Another View. Comment on Chapple's Review of Wilson, E. O., Sociobiology. Reviews in Anthropology, 556-558.
- Beyond Cultural Relativism. Review of Rohner, Ronald P. They Love Me, They Love Me Not. Reviews in Anthropology, 1, 517-524.

- Pastoralism and Personality: An Andean Replication (with Charlene Bolton, Ralph Bolton, Lorraine Gross, Amy Koel, & Carol Michelson). *Ethos*, 1, 473-481.
- 1977 Cooperation and Competition Among East African and American Children. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 101, 145-146.
- Land, Labor, and the Child's Cognitive Performance among the Logoli. *American Ethnologist*, 1, 309-320.
- Sex of Dream Characters in East Africa. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 103, 149-150.
- Male Transvestism and Subsistence Economy. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 103, 307-308.
- 1978 Compliance Socialization and Short-term Memory in an East African Society. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 104, 135-136.
- 1979 Review of film *Maragoli*. *American Anthropologist*, 81, 733-734.
- 1980 Household Structure and Socialization Practices. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 111, 293-294.
- Research in Non-Western societies. *Participant*, (No.2) 3-7.
- Infant Experience and Childhood Affect Among the Logoli: A Longitudinal Study. *Ethos*, 13, 295-315.
- 1981 Male Pregnancy Symptoms and Sex-Identity Conflict in Nepal and Samoa. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 115, 133-134.
- Review of Michael P. Hamnett & Richard W. Brislin (Eds.), *Research in Culture Learning: Language and Conceptual Studies*, *American Anthropologist*, 82, 655-656.
- 1982 Looking Across Cultures to See Ourselves. Two For the World. Review of David Levinson & Martin J. Malone, *Toward Explaining Human Culture*; and of Barbara Lloyd & John Gay (Eds.), *Universals of Human Thought*. *Contemporary Psychology*, 27, 514-516.
- The Development of Sex-Gender Constancy Among Children in Four Cultures. In R. Rath, H.S. Athana, D. Sinha, & J.B.H. Sinha (Eds.), *Diversity and Unity in Cross-Cultural Psychology: Selected Papers From the Fifth International Conference of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology*, (pp. 272-240) Lisse. Netherlands: Swets Zeitlinger.

- 1983 Drawings and Values in Three East African Societies. Journal of Social Psychology, 119, 135-136.
- Review of Gustav Jahoda, Psychology and Anthropology, Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, H.-50 1-505.
- Time Allocation in Four societies (with Carol Michelson, Amy Koel, Ralph Bolton. & Charlene Bolton). Ethnology, g 355-370.
- Birth Order and Intellectual Development in East Africa. Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 11.,. 3-16.
- 1984 Household Density and Holding of Infants in Samoa and Nepal. Journal of social Psychology, 122, 135-136.
- Children's Work in Four Cultures: Determinants and Consequences (with Harold s. Shimmin). American Anthropologist _ 369-379.
- Gender Understanding and Sex Role Preference in Four Cultures (with Harold S. Shimmin). Developmental Psychology, 20, 673-682.
- Health and Wealth in Four societies. Journal of Social Psychology, 123. 135-136.
- Birth Order and Intellectual Performance in Three East African Societies. Journal of Social Psychology, 123,273-274.
- Infant Experience and Childhood Cognition: A Longitudinal Study Among the Logoli. Ethos, lb. 291-306.
- The Development of Sex Differences: A Cross-Cultural Study. Participant,_ (No. 1), 12-13.
- 1985 Precursors of Spatial Ability: A Longitudinal Study in East Africa (with Anne Brasher). Journal of Social Psychology, 125, 23-33.
- Sex Differences in East African Dreams (with Anne Brasher, Todd Severin, Diana _chweickart, & Roland S. Moore). Journal of Social Psychology, 125,405-406.
- 1986 The Protestant Ethic and Achievement: An African Case. Journal of Psychology, 120,447-455.
- 1987 The Couvade and Male Pregnancy Symptoms. In C. Kagitcibasi (Ed.), Growth and Progress in Cross-Cultural Psychology, (pp. 394-402). Lisse, Netherlands: Swets Zeitlinger.

- Review of Thomas Gregor, Anxious Pleasures. The Journal of Psychoanalytic Anthropology. 1Q. 68-72.
- Review of Suzanne G. Frayser, Varieties of Sexual Experience. American Anthropologist. 235-236.
- 1988 Review of Barbara Butler & Diane Michalski Turner (Eds.), Children and Anthropological Research. American Anthropologist. 2Q,. 223-224.
- 1989 Independence of Action and Measured Cognitive Performance Among Children ITom Four Cultures (with Peter D. Gowdy). Selected papers ITom Proceedings of the 9th International Conference of the International Association for Cross-Cultural Psychology. Daphne Keats, Donald Munro, and Leon Mann, Eds. Amsterdam: Swets and Zeitlinger, pp. 382-391.
- Sex Differences in East Aftican Dreams of Aggression (with John Turner, Edward Zaron, Heather A. Potter, & Emily 1. Woulbroun). Journal of Social Psychology. 129. 727-728.
- Response to Broude on the Couvade. American Anthropologist. 12,. Pp. 730-735.
- 1991 Results of Comparative Field Studies. Behavior Science Research. 2354.
- Comparative Field Studies: Methodological Issues and Future Possibilities. Behavior Science Research>- _ 155-185.
- Review of Nancy Scheper-Hughes (Ed.), Child Survival. Journal of Cross Cultural Psychology. 2b 543-544.
- 1992 Friendliness: Sex Differences in East Aftican Dreams. Journal of Social Psychology. 132.401-402.
- An Extended Example: Population Pressure and Adaptation Among the Logoli of Kenya (section co-written with R.L. Munroe, pp. 143-149), in Commentary on Nature-Culture Parallelisms. Behavior Science Research, ZQ,. 137-162.
- Review' of Barry S. Hewlett, Intimate Fathers. Anthropos, g 278-289.
- Review of Hiram Caton (Ed.), The Samoa Reader. American Ethnologist. 12,. 604-605.
- 1993 Effects of Early Father Absence on Attentional Behavior: A Follow-up

Analysis in Four Cultures (with Ann Suppe and Amy Muhm). Journal of Social Psychology. 133, 863-864.

1994 Masculinity-Femininity in East African Dreams and Personality (with John Harrelson and Thanh Bui). Journal of Social Psychology, 134, 127-128.

In press Child Development. In M. Ember & D. Levinson (Eds.), Encyclopedia of Cultural Anthropology. American Reference Publishing Co.

In press Note on Anthropology and Population in AITica. Anthropology Newsletter.

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*Except where indicated by an asterisk, all publications are co-authored with Robert L. Munroe